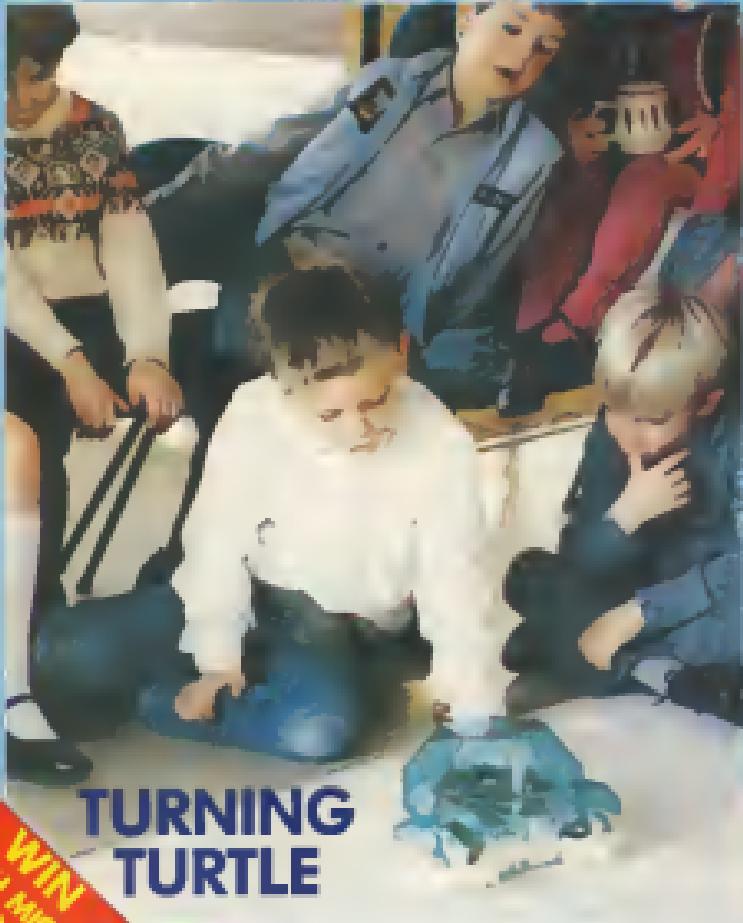


Commodore HORIZONS

The independent Commodore magazine

75p June 1984

COMMODORE SHOW PREVIEW • PLAY APOCALYPSE
GETTING TO GRIPS WITH BASIC COMMANDS



TURNING TURTLE

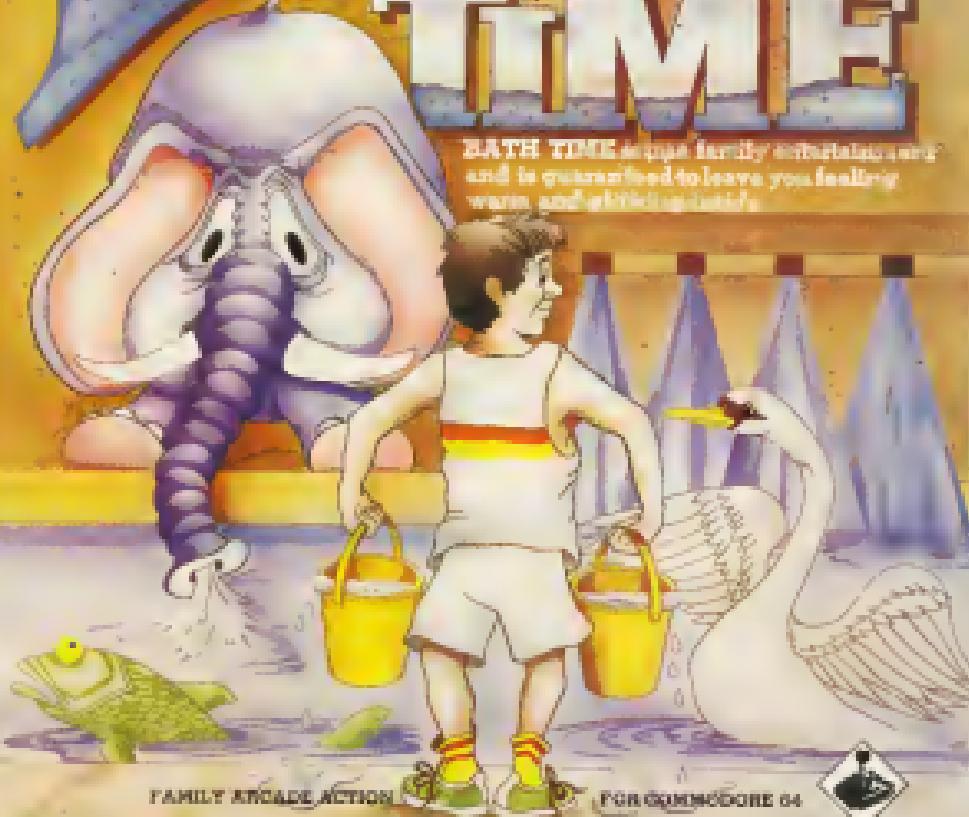
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Danger Ranger is the latest game in the Chamberlain series, which was first on the Sinclair ZX81, and now comes to the Amstrad CPC, the BBC Micro and the Amstrad CPC. Then he moves onto the Amstrad CPC 610 and the Amstrad CPC 464. In this game, Danger Ranger has to find the treasure chest, avoiding not only the dangers of death, but also the four demons which guard the chamber. The game is very fast-paced, with great graphics. Microdeal

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LETTERS PAGE

Galactic replies

YOUR REVIEW of our Games Designer cassette for the Vic 20 in the April issue (Commodore 64) has been brought to my attention.

Whilst accepting that reviewers are only given the right to express their personal opinions, I feel that it is relevant to you to offer reasonable comments on why that review is not representative of the product. In the regard, there are certain facts which should be made clear:

- 1) Galactic Software did not stop on the Commodore. Our Games Designer for the Vic 20 was released last Autumn at the same time as Quicksilver's Games Designer for the Spectrum. Our program had been many months in preparation prior to release. As also, I understand, had Quicksilver's. Your reviewer has obviously missed this point of the Games Designer. The sample games included are intended as a base on which

the user can build. To allow creativity and originality to be developed it is necessary that the samples are not complete.

For your comment to simply make a judgement of the games and base an article on that is not fairly representative of the Games Designer.

You might be interested to know that other people have a different reaction to the program. We have many letters from satisfied users. Youngsters who are really delighted that they can be creative and extend. These people didn't just play the sample games and that's about as far as I can go.

Commodore will have assessed the program and concluded it to be of sufficient interest to be supplied to their customers on quite a large scale.

The C64 version of our Games Designer is due for imminent release. It is to be launched by a very large publishing group. As your reviewer says, it is indeed a step up from the Vic 20 version. However, I feel that the Vic 20 version is a useful and viable program in its own right, extending the BASIC functions.

To conclude, even allowing for personal opinions, I believe your reviewer did not give a fair

representation of the product.

Tim Darling

Managing Director

Galactic Software

my advent — don't. There is some good software for the Spectrum but the majority is rubbish.

I have well over 100 games while I had none, but about 90% weren't worth the tape they were recorded on. The only thing I have enjoyed is a Cricket game. Is there one for the 48?

E. Young

Southend

Return of the Juki

I BOUGHT a 64 intending to use it in my business, for games, and for word processing. I also bought a Juki printer, which performed perfectly with the 64's superior colour, graphics and sound. The resulting program would be at least as good as, if not better than, the original.

Unfortunately, it seems that the recent happy Juki which receive care services are then being discontinued in the UK, resulting in an inferior version.

Having got that off my chest, can you tell me if there's any truth in the rumour that Microsoft's superb Flight Simulator for the 64/128 is to be discontinued for the 64? J. M. Moulton

Widnes

MICROSOFT says it has no plans to discontinue the Flight Simulator, but does no Flight simulation programs for the 64 available from Anger Production of 14 The Head, Brixton Road, Brixton, London SW9 5AB, software, and shortly from Androm.

Superior

64

I MUST first congratulate you on a first class magazine and some excellent reviews, especially those on disk drives in the February issue.

Having had my 64 for just three months I am still learning how to operate it to its full capacity. Before my 64 I owned a 48K ZX Spectrum for just months. If any reader, especially Vic 20 users, are thinking of switching to the Spectrum,

This is the choice to air your views — send your tips, complaints and compliments to Letters Page, Commodore Machines, 13-15 Little Newport Street, London WC2B 3LD.

'Are you a
micro-computer addict
by any chance?'





hardware

For the last year, 64 has featured a regular column on the latest developments in the hardware market. In this month's column, we look at the latest news from the major manufacturers of PCs and workstations, and the latest developments in the world of computer peripherals.

PERIPHERALS The latest news from the major manufacturers of PCs and workstations is as follows: Apple has announced a new range of monitors, the Apple IIc and IIgs, which are due to be available in July. The IIc monitor has a resolution of 640x400 pixels and a refresh rate of 75Hz. The IIgs monitor has a resolution of 1024x768 pixels and a refresh rate of 75Hz. Both monitors are priced at £1,250 and £1,500 respectively. Compaq has announced a new range of computer monitors, the Compaq 1000, which are due to be available in July. The 1000 monitor has a resolution of 640x400 pixels and a refresh rate of 75Hz. It is priced at £1,250.

software selection

The latest news from the major manufacturers of software is as follows: Apple has announced a new version of its Macintosh operating system, Mac OS 2.0, which is due to be available in July. The 2.0 version of Mac OS includes a new graphical user interface and a new set of system commands.

Microsoft has announced a new version of its Windows operating system, Windows 3.1, which is due to be available in July. The 3.1 version of Windows includes a new graphical user interface and a new set of system commands.

IBM has announced a new version of its OS/2 operating system, OS/2 2.0, which is due to be available in July. The 2.0 version of OS/2 includes a new graphical user interface and a new set of system commands.

DEC has announced a new version of its VMS operating system, VMS 5.0, which is due to be available in July. The 5.0 version of VMS includes a new graphical user interface and a new set of system commands.

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ACCOMPANYING credits were sent to the following users:

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Lower prices promised

A NEW COMMODORE software strategy is set to shake up the industry, with its pricing policy. Mastertronic, formed by four sales wholesalers, is releasing its first batch of games at £1.99, with ten titles for Commodore machines.

Despite the low prices, all the games are said to have been written by established software houses.

Mastertronic spokesman Alan Shattock claims that: "Obviously we intend to make money through high levels of sales. We'll be selling the right software to schools, libraries, newsgroups, BBS and user groups and multiple sites."

"We believe that software generally is overpriced, and as a new company on the scene we are able to keep our prices low in a very established computer market."

Alan explained that the international success of C64 games meant that Mastertronic would be able to sell worldwide. "This is another way in which we'll be able to keep our prices down," he added.

Twenty-one titles were launched in early April, eight of which are for the 64, and two for the Vic 20. Four of these have already been released under different names, but the others are original.

Titles for the 64 include *Disk Show*, *Segments*, *Space Odyssey* and *EMX Laundry*. Vic titles include *Vicstar Jackpot*, *Phantom Attack* and *Sub-Heat*.

From the beginning of May, Mastertronic plans to release one game per week. Future plans include educational programs, and adventure and board games which will probably be priced at £2.99.

In contrast, Imagine has decided to cancel its planned drop in price for its games from £2.99 to £1.99.



Commodore's C64-compatible machine — based on the Zilog Z8000 chip

THE SHAPE of Commodore's new home computer range is beginning to emerge as the UK launch draws closer.

The bottom-end model with a rubber keyboard has been dropped while another machine, the 64, will come in the left-hand housing.

The machine, with 512K of RAM, runs BASIC 2.0, as does the 386 which sells £499 — the Vic and 64 use BASIC 2. The 760 comes in the newly designed case shown in our March issue.

Final details on UK pricing and availability are expected in May.

Commodore's two new

business macros — one IBM compatible and the other running a Unix operating system — are not expected to be available in the UK until the beginning of next year. Both machines were on show at the recent Electron Fair, the latest computer show in Europe.

The long-awaited Unix machine, running the Commodore operating system and based on the Z8000 chip, is aimed at the market for distributed processing. The Hanover model only supports two terminals, but in latest stages eight or more terminals can be connected.

As well as plugging in the

data cartridges, the C64000 gives the 64 user — it features a recent conversion.

IBM compatibility is the other obvious market trend at the moment, and Commodore does have a desktop computer with an 80386 based on the Intel 80386 chip, this is a portable machine resulting from a licensing agreement with Canadian company System-Canada. Commodore adds that "a desktop version of the computer with a larger screen" is expected later.

Also on show at Electron were two new versions for the Vic and 64 — the DPS 1001 colourplotter and the seven-colour dot matrix MC3 801

Commodore ready to teach and play

COMMODORE'S latest software releases include software and hardware for the 64 and Vic.

In the education field, a new series called *ELI* has justough 1 to 5 year olds the basic skills necessary for reading, counting and mathematics.

The programs, *Get Ready to Read*, *Get Ready for Numbers* and *Get Ready to Think*, can be used with or without the new *Magic Vision*

speech synthesizer. Each program will cost £11.99 on tape or disk, and will include a manual for parents.

Another series, *Talking Books*, starts off with two packages entitled *Magic Garden* and *Magic Toolbox*. Each contains five stories, and is used with *Magic Vision* so that children can read, write and listen.

There are several new

programs for the Vic 20, including a 3D level world game, *Super French*, and educational software in *ReHere*. For the expanded Vic there are three new titles, *Music Writer*, *Memory Song*, and *Stop That!*.

For the 64 there are *Paul Bonsu*, a Western painter simulation, *Wizard of Woe*, a talking arcade game based on the *Bally-Midway* original, and *Castles that Fall*, a fantasy adventure based on an underground kingdom.

The price for Vic 20 games is £9.99, C64 at £11.99, and the *Wizard of Woe* cartridge is £15.99.

Latest serious software

THE LATEST business and serious packages for the 48 include a numeric database system, a Pascal compiler and a home budget program.

Siemens Computer's Figure 64 is a numeric database with the ability to display data in a variety of graphic styles, including bar charts, line graphs, pie charts, all with text and graphics stored on the screen. The program includes real, integer and numerical routines, as well as security back-up options.

Figure 64 costs £19.25 per disk. Phone 0403 50007 for details.

Oxford Computer Systems has announced a Pascal compiler for the 48. Pascal offers a number of advantages over Basic, one less of which is a strict structure of 3 to 10 lines, and a wider range of data types and user-defined structures.

Contact OCS, Newington Road, Woodstock, Oxford, phone 0808-620208.

Kent Computer has announced its Home Budget program for the 48. The program enables the home manager to keep track of finances by building up lists of income and expenditure, entering them in "what if" calculations.

Home Budget costs £9.95. Contact Kent at 12 Shoreham Park, Farnham, Surrey, GU10 4JL, phone 0382-610111.

Davidson's Windows will probably be ready to be made available for the 48, probably at around £80. The program is said to have been well received in an 80386 PC and Apple version, and is being heavily promoted for export to Europe and Australia. Contact David Dawson, Partnership House, Eastgate, Colchester, Essex, phone 0302-606264.

Lastly, a version for Special Software's Windows business manager program for the 48 and the 30 will be available in a personal edition of Comshare's Microsystem. Special Software can be found at 10 Parkside Road, Stevenage, Herts, SG1 2RL, phone 0343-733777.

THIS MONTH also announces a new collection of Comshare's originally hardware running on the machine.

Micro Computer has announced the Comshare Implotter driver system, which can be used with the 48 or Vic 20. The system uses an IPO-cartridge which plugs into the machine's user port.

To this is attached a closed circuit consisting of a monitor and control terminal which can be attached to slopes and windows. Also included is a control unit containing a power supply for an alarm bell, an external buzzer and an alarm switch.

The complete system costs £129.95, and documentation and software alone cost £10. Contact 044-95.

For further details of the system, contact Micro Computer at PO Box 18, Harrow, Middlesex.

Comshare has launched a series of integrated CPC keyboard drivers for drivers, including one suitable for the 48 or Vic 20. The driver is designed to strip down and then change keyboard definitions.

Comshare also markets a range of computer expansion boards, which should soon be available from specialist dealers. Contact Comshare at Unit 9, Bensbury Court, Bensbury Industrial Estate, Pinfold, Hornington, phone 0203-234008.

A-Lex Computer Systems has released a printer buffer for the Epson printer, which can be used with the C64 or the 48 or 30 CPC machines.

The buffer will accommodate data sent to it by the 48 at high speed, then read it in the information in the printer at a rate the printer will accept. This leaves the computer free to perform other tasks.

A Lex claims that 48K of memory, which would take 17 minutes to print without the buffer, can now be transmitted in just over a minute.

Prices for the buffer vary according to memory size and type of interface used. For details contact A-Lex at 1 Church Hill Farm, Luton, Bedfordshire, Wiltshire, Luton, Bedfordshire, phone 0582-218448.

Lastly, Blue Computer Products is working on a high-speed image system based on the Philips monochrome colour monitor.

This system, known as MicroDraw, is already available for the BBC and Dragon machines, and a 64 version is expected around July. The read/write speed of the system should be around 10 times faster than a conventional mouse recorder, and price will reportedly be approximately £250.

Graphics aid

BRITISH MICRO's Graphix graphics tablet, originally available for the BBC micro, is now compatible with the C64/30.

At £175, the tablet is said to be suitable for graphic computer and design, education and scientific applications.

It consists of an elliptical drawing surface with a menu control area, and a stylus with a microswitch tip.

The drawing area is covered with a grid and prepared by painting. By loading the accompanying software, you can draw your own designs on the pad, which are reproduced on the screen. Outlines of maps or pictures can be used, with a resolution of 320x224 pixels on an area of 140x110mm.

Designs can be saved to disk or tape, and copied to a suitable printer.

The Graphix package comes with full savings which



British Micro Graphix — from the BBC to the C64/30

enable it to be used in user's own programs. The full selection of 16 colours can be used, though only four at a time.

Text can be added to the finished designs, and there are a wide range of drawing func-

tions, including FILL, CIRCLE, ERASE and LINE.

For more details on the British Micro Graphix, contact British Micro, Pinfield Works, Imperial Way, Wrexham, North Wales, phone 0970-482222.

Games to all tastes

SEX AND VIOLENCE in the Commodore World in the latest batch of games releases — although other software houses have found more censorious censors.

Altair Data has announced a 64 version of the Amstrad program Strip Poker at £14.99 on disk, with a cassette version available soon.

In much the same vein, Twilight Software is offering Lurex, for the 64, at £19.95.

On to the releases, with Pogo's Quark, a 3D space simulation for the 64. At £19.95, Quark, which was developed by Amstradsoft Software (see May's Computer Magazine), features a full cockpit display with a joystick control, loads with space fighters above a rotating planet, and a landing sequence.

A Tel, now in the software business, offers City Attack and Odyssey for the 64 at £14.95 each. City Attack features 3D air and ground combat, trying to destroy road and rail, and Odyssey puts you against solo-works and alien fleets with only your own laser gun to defend you.

On a more peaceful note, CDS has announced the release of 16 Columns Chess 2.0. Written by chess expert Marion Baynes, the program costs £19.95 on tape and £19.99 on disk. It offers many levels of play by controlling the machine's moves hand. There are many edited features, including a check display, material and pawn counts.

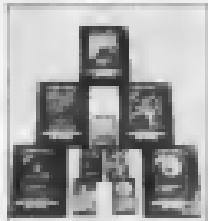


Amstradsoft's latest disk game is Freddie Freddie. Freddie is a simple tree climber who has to crawl along branches while climbing poles to collect pots of gold. At £12.95, Freddie features three levels and six dif-

ferent levels, and a specially composed soundtrack.

English Software is busy finalising a second Amstrad title for the 64. The first will be Jet-Boat Jack, at £19.95. Also planned are Starwars, a graphic adventure with more than 10 screens, and Doctor of Fortune, a fast arcade game.

Two adventure games from British Software are to be made available on disk, with releases taking place through the autumn chain as well as computer stores. Titles include Urban Utopia and City of the Lost, and each disk costs £9.99.



Koma has announced Painter, a drawing package costing £19.99 on cassette. Painter allows a wide range of features drawing facilities on the 64, including mirroring, copying and rotation of portions of the image.

The releases which should appeal a lot in the music world are solo and update songs at the time of writing. Images' "Imagegame", Psychedelic and Psychedelic, are both advertised as "much more than simple paper cassette", although there's little indication of what form the games will take.

Finally, the New Spectrum, which, reportedly, allows Sinclair Spectrum software to be run on the Commodore 64, is eagerly awaited. Radioshack's Radioshack announced the program in April, in an apparent case of confusion. For a product which has not yet been fully tested and debugged, we'll be reporting on the Radioshack as soon as it's available for review.

If you think you've something newsworthy, call 01-401 4881 and let us know.

NEW ORIGINAL GAMES FOR THE COMMODORE 64

■ **NIGHTMARE PARK** is in fact a compilation of 14 games. The task of the user is to gain as many points as possible, racing through many levels of increasing difficulty at varying times. These racing games include an underground circuit, slalom releases or by sheer goodness, racing Nightmare Park is another game for all ages.

PRICE £7.99

■ **DOTS & BOXES** is a computer game where the user and computer alternate in connecting lines by drawing in free between two dots. The aim of the game is to win the most boxes while gradually increasing the number of boxes given away in the process.

PRICE 99p

■ **HEXAPAWN** is a strategy computer game. The computer company has many strategy, logic, programme and simulation games in development.

PRICE £9.99

■ **CHOPPER LAND** is a strategy computer game where the user has to land and land safely as many more games than

PRICE £7.99

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Legend is a computer game for the Commodore 64 and Amstrad CPC. It's a fast-paced, action-packed game of strategy and skill. You play as a team of four players, each with a unique set of abilities. The game is set in a futuristic city with towering skyscrapers and flying vehicles. The objective is to defend your base from enemy attacks and capture the enemy's base. The game features a variety of weapons and power-ups, and requires quick reflexes and strategic thinking. Legend is a must-have for any serious computer game enthusiast.

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BRIMB: A follower of Moors Python's Flying Circus, the right of a game for the Vic 20 assembly called *Brimb* conjured up wonderful images of medieval banquets riding around everywhere in the mortal quest for legumes. Also, this game, from *Enigmae Between* of Liverpool, is a Vic web 32 expansion, has nothing to do with characters from Moors Python as ordered, as far as I could tell, very little in its with legumes at all.

Lupus, according to the press release, is a character many may remember from the *Lupocrypt* of the gallifreyan and her valuable jewellery by the evil Cossack Von Vic. Being a sensible fellow, he decides to rescue the jewellry before the gallifreyan and so the start of the game sees you inside the castle waiting to do so.

Between you and the jewellry and the gallifreyan pass a succession of obstacles under the control of the wicked Cossack, and the object of the game is to survive being chased around the screen by patrol rats, robots and guard dogs and recover all the goodness.

You always start one of your three lives for four if you achieve high scores — I never did — at the bottom of the screen next to your journey rate. In front of you is the inner walls forming the castle, and along the first row of the map pass a number of coloured stones. The longer you play the game, the more stones appear, and (of course) more robots and guard dogs which chase the second and third houses respectively.

Proceeding

Survive these and you have one more patrol rat to beat past before you can get your hands on some of the jewellry. There are 3 rooms of jewellry to collect on each level (up through 5 levels of the test and you actually get to see the jewellry! What! What! It's worth 40, although bumping into a patrol returns you to your van and any plunders back to where it came from).

Bump into a patrol rat, and you not only lose a life, but you also lose any previously acquired jewellry on that level.

The graphics are very good, in the bawdier or joyous parts, although someone might be sensitive to the programming that some people do not like having a cartoonish face flying throughout the game. Of course, there's always the *Violent Control*.

A program start there, for a new company, but I'm afraid they're very badly let down over their next effort. Any company with the brains to start to call out their releases *The Game* is simply asking for trouble, although it does at least manage to run and float, not what it's all about.

The good news is that it's not just another version of *Space Invaders*. The bad news is that it is 20 yet another version of *Space Invaders*, complete with plasma, power cells, and a man to wonder around it.

It has the virtue of working on the unexpanded Vic 20, and a disk allows you to connect the game via a joystick or keyboard. There are eight levels of play, ranging from mortal to impossible, and apparently you get a new man to wonder around at.

GAMES SOFTWARE

Games remain the same

Pete Gardner tackles the chiropters and megabangs

started as after you've reached a score of 10,000 points.

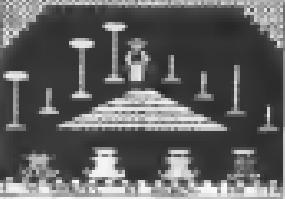
Each one of your three lives, and all the little pills that you'd collected down on that level as you pass again, which I must admit is not a feature I remember from the original. It certainly makes it harder to play.

Again, this is not it is simply a version of *Pacman*. Although the game has changed, the game remains *The Game*. *Lupus* and *The Game* each cost £1.50.

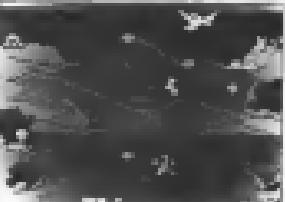
To sum up *Pacman* Software: no, it's a bright idea, but who on earth persuaded you to bring out a version of *Pacman*? *Stack on legumes* (how about *The Lord of the Red ones?*)

So that I've introduced *Lol*, who evidently call themselves the Masters of the Game, I've come up with something a little bit off the ordinary for the 34. Calling it *Light* is bad enough for a name, but the plot? Well, you always wanted to see an arcade game set back in the time of the dinosaurs, didn't you?

In this £7.99 game you take on the role of *Light*, a mysterious, godlike being and legend in his own right. *Light* has



Light — a mysterious legend



Light — a mysterious legend

the odd weather is a "beam", *Light* decides to go and see a series of mysterious to sheds up there.

Perry the Polyester has fortunately left a large collection of his rags lying around, and so poor *Light* finds in his absence helping yourself to them. However, *Perry* is now too pleased about the little exercise, and responds by causing terrible streaks of rock at your head.

Light, armed with your costly spear you manage to do quite well for a while, and one up and down your pen has got you past the vines with your beauty.

Just when you thought it was safe to go back and leave *Perry* alone, along comes two of his friends, *Boris* *Tyrannosaurus* and *Tina*. The *Tyrannosaurus* (very good graphics there), looks with the air of stamping you out. *Tina* they are even slightly bigger than you and *Perry* is still causing pieces of rock at you, your spear comes in for a last attack of the day.

You can only carry one spear at a time though, and when all three monsters are running about the place life can get pretty hectic.

Light is a pretty good game, but it's perhaps not absolute enough. We await *Future Soft's* games with interest.

Chinese Piggler is, as the story goes, a program written as the result of a competition held in the United States for the best game that could come up with an original idea for a new computer game. The programmers were then presented with some computer art and told to get on with it.

Magia

As with most good ideas, this one was really a very old one. You've seen people on television doing around like mad things (try *Europe* a number of places at the top of your head, that always seems to land somewhere) but rarely topping the place off. *Chinese Piggler* is an extended version of that theme.

In this poky, only game, the screen is looking (and a read of the instructions is required), shows a collection of eight plates on which you (the Chinese piggler) have to get eight plates spinning.

The plates are collected from a set of four tables at the bottom of the screen, and, thankfully, once the last few plates will set you loose enough plates to keep a *Creak* restaurant happy all night, there seems to be a never ending supply of plates available.

These plates come in a variety of different colours, but for the first level only you need remember your plates to any old colour and simply get a plate.

There's a special rule to one of the plates and, providing the fellow is standing in the appropriate position, placing the plate on the pole. As it's magnet, the plate will soon spin out uncontrollably, and off you free back for another one.

The plates do slow down eventually, and rather than fall off and leave the *Poor* they just disappear.

On level one after getting all eight spinning, the number of a vital message shows about when colour it makes the *P*

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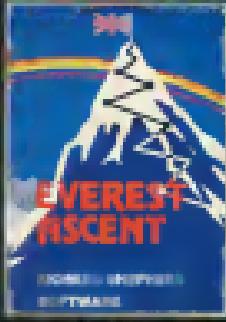
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1. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 1980, 75, 338-342.



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100% of the energy consumed in the United States is derived from fossil fuels.

opponents to be, so you'll either have to select a suitable colour from one of the tables, or do a spot of juggling.

By holding a piece and moving it from left to right (or vice versa) the pegs then form a grid in the air, this then moves and switches if you so desire. With this, it will change colour in 8 spaces. Which one? The black pieces though, since they always spin so high that they never come down again. By the time you reach the higher levels, the machine will only accept pieces of one colour, and they don't seem to spot for quite so long either.

Graphically speaking the pieces are really well done, but ultimately a little bit tedious, since you need your time down exactly the same thing. And it is, certainly worth looking at.

However, you might finally complain, would it not be easier to have a little shop where, armed only with a colour, has to go around picking out all people's favourites, what including angry signs, neighbours, and other inhabitants of the street.

No milk today

But, life is never like you imagine it, and the game of *Hempathy*. For the Commissioners 64, in £1.99 from Mr Micro, over to the arcade game *Hempathy* this is done to the little blighty board. If you haven't seen the game, a brief account.

You are in charge of a character (dashed, amazingly, *Hempathy*) who has to bring about a set of what would appear to be building blocks. These are all the same colour at the start of the game, but by jumping over them you make these change colour.

The object of the game is to change the colour of every block on the screen, while avoiding the bombs and any other colour blocks that the programmes might care to aim at you.

Unfortunately, this version only features bombs, and, again, unlike the original, there are a mere fifteen squares to jump over, which leads to a rather bare looking screen on which to play the game.

Control is by either the joystick or the keyboard, and for some it doesn't really matter which you use. After you've sat through an advertisement for Big Micros, and listened to the very good musical soundtrack by a while, the game actually starts.

Personally, this game leaves me cold. Particularly when, on the very first level, I had just one block to kill and a bomb that was over squares away somehow managed to blow me up! And it didn't only happen the once.

Negligent level one, and level two has the bombs jumping around two squares at a time. Level three, and past that have two bombs after you, but still only fifteen blocks to kill.

There are much better versions of this sort of game available (Amstrad, Amiga), so I think this may be, as they say, void of meat.

Hillman 64 and the GI-Games is an unusual title number, from one of the few companies (Virgin Games), who seem capable of responding to criticism of amateur

efforts and raising their standards accordingly.

As the express newspaper notes inform us, this is written by the same chap as the earlier *Police Patrol*, a program that reached something of a cultish point for Virgin characters People liked it!

This, while not an amazingly new idea, is delightfully presented, and there's some interesting use of both graphics and sound throughout.

There are three main levels to choose, and the basic plot covering all three is that you, the hillman Bill of the title, have to defend the hillside GI-Camp, to rescue your true love, Chris. She has been kidnapped and hidden deep in level three, and to get to her a number of branch paths are necessary.

Guarding

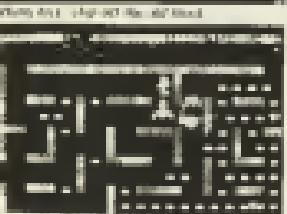
On the first screen, the game would appear to be high score than a variation on a *Space Invaders* theme, since Bill has to run around a maze, perhaps up and overding the easy ones by running over them. The area contains a chain that you will find shapes of certain, and you have just four rounds which you can pull up and lift the ends with. These awards, needless to say, disappear after a while.

Between all the eggs and you're continually free, much the same as the first, but without any awards. The only way to the plot is that you must gather a couple of leaves before returning to the corners of the maze, which open up the doors to the centre of it.

Doing this allows you to grab the key of broken leaves (that's what a key looks like), which will give you the strength to go on to level three.

Here there are no obvious leafs anywhere on the maze, you simply have to bush your way through the walls and crack all the usual collection of six eggs. Crash these all and you can crash through the final wall and rescue Chris!

If you manage this, you can then sit back for when you're to be at the playable eye to



Hillman 64, evaluation 62%

Bill and Chris do a lovely bit of rock and roll dancing on the screen. Bill, while Bill's not looking, one of them deadly auto snarks out, and.... it's back to level one again.

An interesting and entertaining game of ET 64, that certainly has some nice touches of humour. In particular Bill, when he loses a life as a GI-Camp, turns his head against the wall and yowls the air in frustration as he slowly collapses on the floor, still talking.

Good Fun, and a second though for you, Steve Lee.

You know, there are many things that computer have to put up with in the course of a magazine article. Being presented with a chevroned cassette box, however, is not such from the printer is one of them, and when your *Space Hawk* (from "Big G" in *Chuckles*), there was a total lack of motivation accompanying it.

But no loading that was found to matter one way or another. It works with a joystick or right stick with a keypad as well, but who knows, and the rules of this one are very, very simple. If it moves, destroy it, and if it doesn't, well, just destroy it anyway. You might gain some bonus points.

Wingshelters

You are an original of the usual sophisticated spaceflight, and on the first level of play there are a number of what one might assume are mega-bombs flying down the screen at you. In a reasonable approximation of these dimensions, helped by the space corridor borrowed from *Star Wars*, these little blighties can also attack you from behind.

The movement of your ship is very quick to respond to the joystick, and a realistic shadow glides across the bottom of the screen as you fly and move to blast everything in sight.

After a while the mega-bombs give up (just temporarily however), to be replaced by your jumping mega-miss, who thankfully doesn't seem to work around for very long.

The next level sees you sleep in space, and here your spaceship can move all over the screen rather than staying near the bottom as it did earlier or blisters down a number of spacecapes and meteoroids allows you to survive for a reasonable amount of time and the third jet is a *Space 64* level where the mega-bombs come back, accompanied by mega-bangangas which hop about everywhere, mega-birds of another type (why fly when you can float, it would appear), need to be shot in a number of times before they appear their last, and many other mega-bugs.

Surviving all this lot takes you back to the space corridor once more, with an easy mega-bomb to the left in a long tube.

A last screen comes, and in £1.99 it will give you the most pedo of awards without a cent for that money. All the things needed to make a good game are in there, including some self虐虐 with the graphics, and whenever Big G (or I) have to do something they seem to do it very well with this one. ■

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Is this the last program you need?

Trevor Doherty looks at The Last One, a program generator for non-programmers

THIS BUSINESS software is The Last One in its representation, it could rank as one of the most unusual pieces of software around. The only advertising campaign followed up by a product which didn't appear when promised, is much more reminiscent of a hardware manufacturer (remember, we never had several models in the marketplace) than a software house. That is all I know. The Last One does, what we have here is a perfectly responsible, clever, useful piece of software which is now available for many computers including the Commodore 64.

Described simply, The Last One is the program that writes programs. You define your program as a series of steps in plain English, guided by the prompts on the screen. The Last One does the further job of translating your human instructions into code needed to complete the task there, it automatically writes the program in Basic. The Basic program produced is a perfectly ordinary Commodore Basic which can be listed, copied, edited, etc., as though you'd written it yourself.

Manual

The Last One comes attractively packaged in one disk and is easily passed around A2 format. The master disk can be copied, but only five times, clever stuff that. The disk contains twelve identification and the licensing agreement is very specific about what would happen if booting copies are turned back to a formats.

The manual is one of the very best you will come across, it is clear, concise, extremely readable and at over twice a guide or two. Included on the manual disk is a "Help" facility which provides a useful précis of each facility which supplements the manual.

The Last One is fast, and does not use up too much memory, and therefore does not handle sprites, icons, music, and so on as it is restricted to create programs which use textual input and output, that is to say for creating all sorts of business and technical programs, basic recordkeeping, disk organisation and more types of educational programs.

Here I review this very clever who just works through a running example, and based his approach on that, could easily run out on any new problems which may be encountered. So before I continue and repeat with the running example, I set off to write a program which I had only the previous week failed to get working, writing from scratch in basic, in five hours! The good news is that using The Last One, I had it up and running in one and a half hours, and it

was a more robust and precise. I also learned some things which are only learned the hard way, through experience.

When I write a program in Basic I'd dismiss my programming ability as "adequate" I used to start off with a core of an idea, make that and get it working, and then start worrying about screen layouts, error trapping and all the "housekeeping" required between the end user and the computer. The latter part, once programming is nearly敲定, can end up at 50% of the total task which takes twice as long as I thought (should) it would. The Last One forces you to get all your ideas "up front" and put together a list of the operations required in the form of a plain English "flowchart". That's the hard part, particularly if you don't naturally think programming in this way.

In effect you have to be the "systems designer", and The Last One is the programme. The steps required to create a program are as follows:— first name the file and the format of the file you want to use. You then connect the keyboard to the keyboard with the help of the "Keyboard control editor".

After creation of the program you then connect on with the computer asking further questions. Screen designs are also completed, very easily using the facilities offered on the screen. Error trapping questions like "Are you sure?" can be added, screens, user defined, can be saved on disk separately to be used and modified as required later.

Any printer output is similarly designed, allowing for page lengths, page numbering, etc. The Last One allows for ASCII pointers as well as Commodore pointers.

Memory

The Last One then writes the program which you can run on a fresh disk. You can then modify the program at any time in the future, using The Last One, of course, for your program changes.

The main difference between the 64 version and the most popular for business machines (such as the PC) is that as the Last One is concerned, in the use of a single disk drive and disks. The 64 version copes with both admirably, although having to read data every time you use the help facility becomes tedious.

As far as colour is concerned, you set the background, border and text colours using the "Paintbox" keys during screen design and they are then incorporated into the finished program.

The only facility which The Last One

does not touch is sound. You can add sound by including Basic coding as part of your programme when creating your program, but it will mean your different "peeks" to produce one "loop", which is one of the 64's less endearing features.

The last to modify a program sometime later after creation by The Last One is particularly powerful, and even allows you to modify the actual data file, for example, after one field is being inserted, extended fields can be deleted and the size of other fields changed.

Two tips I can pass on — firstly, the finished program does not co-exist happily with C64 Wings (2008) on the 1541 disk drive. Secondly, when using The Last One on an 8048 you must change the character colour using IT before run — otherwise the background and characters are the same colour!

Manager

If you are a small business user or a home user who cannot find the software you need for a specialised task, The Last One is well worth a look. For example, a cheap basic manager program which I have struggled to cope with my home financial arrangements, which, while complex, are fairly typical these days. Using The Last One I can create a program which will cope with two bank accounts, savings account, a credit card, wages, mortgages, loans, and so on, and which will run my affairs exactly.

The Last One is undoubtedly a very clever piece of software. It is also an extremely useful one, but not one that every Commodore 64 user would want to rush out and buy. As a person who uses computers professionally as well as at home, this stands out to me, as one of the small batch of programs which started life running on large business machines, and has been converted now to run on what is essentially a home—small business computer, the 64, with no loss in facilities.

It is not entirely "point-to-run", of course. The Last One couldn't be as powerful as it is, but after you have mastered a certain amount, and gained confidence, complex programs can be tackled with ease.

The price of £19.95 seems high, but when you consider the (possibly smaller) PET version is £19.99 and the IBM PC version is £29.95 it begins to look more sensible. There are, of course, other program generators around. The Last One was the standard by which they are judged.

For further details contact: DIAL Systems, Station Road, Wimborne, Dorset, BH21 2JL, phone 0403-4117. ■

Nuclear war for the Vic 20

A black and white photograph capturing a scene of urban development. In the foreground, a massive building is under construction, its structure heavily encased in a complex network of scaffolding. Several construction cranes stand tall around the building, their arms extended. The ground in front is a vast, sprawling area of dirt, debris, and partially demolished structures. In the background, the city skyline is visible, featuring numerous other buildings, some of which appear to be in various stages of completion or renovation. The overall atmosphere is one of a bustling, growing metropolis.

Editorial: The Propyle Lead War is a continuation for the U.S. by the author of *Propyle*, written by Paul Elmer on October 1940.

You are an example of a modern Hindu here in Washington DC. The other day you asked, that the RSS has the best way to spread our religion as soon as possible. You

due to magnetic damage can most easily be seen in those days previous to the fall of the Bank Company will open up

Every time you prove wrong another Soviet scientist has a target on the tree outside.

Having entered your company, you are faced with three choices. At set wine racks

Legends would require a damage report or terminate the war. You only have 10 missiles so you'll never damage the city that has harassed you. But formulate — using your radar and your sensors — which lead to an enemy attack, and not letting it believe during the battle that it's being bombed. ■

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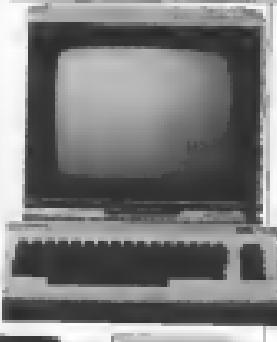
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Most of the variables used in the program have been given "useable" names, for ease of use and understanding. Also to demonstrate the use of long variables, after entering and RUNning the program, press the RUN-STOP key and issue **PRINT M155** (press return). The character returned is being output to **MESSAGES**. Then only the first five characters was used for the variable by the machine.

Back to the program. The variables `INCREMENT`, `A` and `AL` are initialized by lines 20 and 40. Although it is good practice to set up variables at the start of a program, it is not essential. Line 30 is the start of a loop; the counter will be from 0 to 10. The counter is increased by line 50, and the current value of the loop is put into the variable `A` is printed. The `INCREMENT` in the program ensures that the next character is printed at the next screen position, rather than the next line down.

8

The statements on line 60 are a do loop of 250 and line 600 represents 'END'. The NEXT statements on line 100 close the loop. The range of the loop need not be present, but it is good programming to include the name. Several FOR...NEXT loops may be closed with one NEXT, provided all the names are present. For example, with a dimension like NEXT A,B,C three loops are closed.

The result left after a loop has been runned is often continuing. Last 100 displays the resulting value of LOOP and A. They are one larger than the count specified. This is because the loop is only stored on the place that contains a number greater than the one recorded in the variable. INC

andromedae. Like 180 sharply pointed, a damage. Our last 180's branch is made in a rotatory beginning at last 180. The sentence that has been mentioned, he will especially concentrate on the admissions after the DOGDSN, just DOGDSN is covered with a BURRDSN expression which extreme control is often called a sentence.

There is another loop which is entered from line 180. The variable used this time is COUNT, the loop starts from 4 and goes up to 23. The screen is cleared on each pass through the loop but not line 200. The variable "B" is set on each pass through the loop. This variable is different from the others, in that it is given a constant value. The statement END returns the integer decimal constant value. The statement LEN, will return the numeric length of a previously defined name.

Therefore on each pass the variable "W" is reset, and just as soon as the value is zero, it is added to the result. The result placed in "R" is used as an offset to lines 290, 360 and 370 to display information. The variables LEFT1, HEIGHT1 and MID16 are used at lines 290, 360 and 370 and on each pass through the loop they display a message. The subroutine at line 190 initializes a color routine and has 118 statements, the longest.

Line 340 shows the screen and uses the `GETPUT` function to format a message on the screen. The `GET` command is used on line 340 to collect a key press. This is continued until line 350 to format `GETCOUNTR`. On line 350 it is set up for key key press. A message is displayed to line 350 and line 350 is called from

loop. The screen is cleared to hex 400, but this time it is cleared using CHRS(40)-7. The CHRS codes are again listed in the comments and more advanced books is a worthwhile approach than carefully. Below is a sample of the CHRS codes and their functions:

- CHRS(41), switch to lower case
- CHRS(42), switch to upper case
- CHRS(43), deactivate the shift key
- CHRS(44), activate the shift key
- CHRS(117), cursor down
- CHRS(118), cursor up
- CHRS(120), cursor right
- CHRS(121), cursor left
- CHRS(176), home cursor
- CHRS(179), clear screen
- CHRS(180), reverse on
- CHRS(181), reverse off

On with the program again. Line 420 causes *Breakout* to do the delay loop, and lines 430 to 520 clear the screen and display information on the screen. Lines 530 to 540 set up a loop to receive the character from the screen. This loop uses the two commands *POKE* and *PEEK*. The program is written for the *big* 16, so you will have to change the screen display, which means changing the length of the *POKE* and *PEEK* commands will have to be done.

Low 500 sets 790 to the rest of the
area January 1976. The same time 210
should read.

On line 460 a check is made for the current screen location and if it is less than 128 (i.e. a PICTURE with the current value less than 128) (greater or a jump (GOTO) is available for line 460). If the check is not true, then

```

488 PRINT"12: CD3 CHANGES. IT IS DONE
WITH"
498 PRINT"12: CD3 A LOOP AND ONLY THE PO
KE"
508 PRINT"12: CD3 AND PECK COMMAND."
518 PRINT"12: CD3 PRESS ANY KEY TO EXIT."
528 PRINT"12: CD3 HERE WE GO THERE !"
538 SC = 1804-FEEH *** START OF SCREEN IN
SHORT
548 IF PECK <=200 <128 THEN POKE SC,PEEK
(SC)+1281804-FEEH
558 POKE SC,PEEK(SC)-128
568 GET KEY$ IF KEYS <> " THEN 558
578 SC = SC+1 IF SC = 2825 THEN SC = 18
588
598 GOTO548
599 GOSUB578
608 PEEH *** MORE POKE AND PECK WITH COL
OUR CHANGES
618 PRINT"10:CD3 HOW ABOUT CHANGING THE
SCREEN"
628 PRINT"10:CD3 AND BORDER COLOURS"
638 PRINT"10:CD3 THIS ROUTINE CHANGES THE
SCREEN"
648 PRINT"10:CD3 AND BORDER COLOURS AND T
HE COLOUR"
658 PRINT"10:CD3 LOOP CHANGE THE COLOUR
LOOP."
668 PRINT"10:CD3 TO SEE THIS AGAIN PRESS
558

```

```

480 PRINT"CODE TO EXIT THIS ROUTINE: PRE
500 FS."
480 PRINT"CODE3 THERE ARE MANY FUNCTIONS
500 POSSIBLE"
480 PRINT"CODE3 USING THE FORG COMMAND,
500 THIS"
510 PRINT"CODE3 IS JUST A SMALL EXAMPLE
500 TO GIVE"
510 PRINT"CODE3 THE SIGNAL IDEA"
510 PRINT"CODE3 PLEASE 'F1' OR 'F2' ANY T
500 THE"
520 FORG LOOP = 8 TO 34
530 FORG S3328,LOOP
530 FORG S3328,LOOP=8
530 FORG COLOUR = S3376 TO S3379
530 FORG COLOUR,LOOP
530 NEXT COLOUR
530 GET KEYIN:KEYS <> "" THENG30
530 NEXT LOOP
530 SET KEYIN:KEYS <> "F1F2" AND KEYIN
530 <> "F3F4" THENG30
530 IF KEYIN <> "F1F2" AND KEYIN <> "F3F4"
530 THENG30
530 IF KEYIN = "F1F2" THENG30
530 IF KEYIN <> "F1F2" THENG30
530 FORG S3328,4:FORG S3328,14:PRINT"CODE
530 L123456789":END
530 REM THE DELAY ROUTINE
530 FORG DELAY = 8 TO 4000
530 NEXT DELAY
530 PRINT"CODE3"

```

ANIROG

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• then 128 the program goes to line 250. Line 250 picks back the original unconverted values by referencing 101 from the current screen location using the PEEK command. Line 250 checks for a key press. If a key is pressed then the routine is ended. Line 250 increments "SC" (current location) and checks for the end of the screen. If the end of the screen has been reached "SC" is set to the first screen location. For Vic users line 270 should read:

250 SC = SC + 160 SC = 8885 THEN SC = 160

Line 280 is a jump back to start the routine again with the same screen location. The line length has been kept short, but the Vic will take 80 characters per line and the 48 will take 90 characters. You will also find that the conversion may be inaccurate affecting every character per line. Different characters will be displayed in full when listed. For details of the values see your manual.

Border

At the start of the program line 300 use the POKE command to change the border and screen colours, as well as the character colour. The line location, lines 880 to 920, displays information about Vic users will need to reformat this. Then on line 300 a loop starts using Delin 0 to 14 set up. Line 300 changes the border colour using the current value of "COLOUR", and line 305 changes the screen colour also using the current value of "COLOUR" (see 1

Line 300 starts another loop made of 8 loops. That is called "nesting". Delin 0/8 can also be nested. The loops must be closed in order, as in the case with the loop "COLOUR" must be closed first. The loop "COLOUR" is set from 32000 to 34200, then in the colour RAM. By changing this address 0 to 101 we can change the colour of the characters on the screen. Line 310 POKES the current value of the loop "COLOUR" with the correct value of "COLOUR". Line 320 then does the loop "COLOUR".

Key press

A GET command is as has POK to check for a key press. If a key is pressed the program jumps to line 880. Line 880 does the loop "LOOP". Line 880 waits for another key press, this time it will only accept the F1 or F2 key. If the F1 key is pressed the routine is started again and if the F2 key is pressed the program ends. Line 880 checks to see if the key press was the F1 key or the F2 key, if not a jump to line 880 is made.

At line 880 the routine is re-started if the F1 key was pressed, and has 940 jumps back to the start loop if the key press was not F1 (end the program). Line 880 runs the machine. For Vic users line 880 should read:

880 POKES 1000,21 PRINT "INCLUDE U_LINED

The last routine from line 880 to line 960 is the delay routine called from GOSUB with the parameter Vic users

will need the routine from line 100 to 960 altered. Below is a listing for the Vic.

100 FOR LOOP = 0 TO 129 STEP 10

100 POKE

100 POKES 16796,16795

100 REM THIS LINE IS NOT NEEDED ON THE VIC

100 FOR COLOUR = 32000 TO 34200

100 POKE COLOUR,16795

100 NEXT COLOUR

100 GET KEY\$ IF KEY\$="F1" THEN 100

That is all for this month. The basic was printed on an Epson FX-40 as it produces a more readable format. The nested graphics were removed and replaced with references. Below is a table:

FCDN = CURSOR DOWN

FCDR = CURSOR RIGHT

FCLU = CURSOR LEFT

FCLD = CURSOR UP

FCLH = SHIFT AND CLR - HOME

FCHH = CLR - HOME

FPCD = SHIFT - FUNCTION KEYS

(BLU) = CTRL A /

(PANT) = CTRL A .

(DELE) = CTRL B /

(CTRN) = CTRL B .

(GEN) = CTRL C /

(BLU) = CTRL C .

(VBL) = CTRL D /

(TBLBLD) = 16000 A /

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Commodore

HORIZONS

The independent Commodore magazine

June 1984

Welcome to the Commodore computer show

The only place for Commodore owners to be on the 7th, 8th and 9th of June is the Novotel Hotel in London (the Cunard under a new name) — the venue for the Fifth International Commodore Computer Show. Situated in Edgware Rd, W8, just along from Paddington underground station on the Piccadilly, District and Metropolitan lines, the hotel will be packed with exhibitors offering the latest software and hardware. Inside this preview you'll find information on what'll be there and what they'll be doing. A second show is being held at the Leeds Exhibition Centre on 27-29 September.

And to make a trip to the Novotel even more worthwhile Commodore is offering readers of this magazine who visit the show a chance to win one of its 1541 disk drive units. All you have to do is list in descending order the six products at the show you found the most interesting. Once you've done this

fill in your name and address and then hand in the form at the Sunshine stand. The winner will be the person whose choice comes nearest to our own and whose reasons are the most convincing — although we're open to persuasion if your reasons are particularly good. The winner's name will be announced in our August issue.

Product

Reason for choice

1		
2		
3		
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COMMODORE
SHOW PREVIEW

SHOW PREVIEW

Company Adamsoft

Stand 4101

Address 17 Norwich Avenue,

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Phone 0562 424242

ADAMSOFT is a distributor of software for the Commodore 64 and Vic 20,

specialising in utility

programs from Amico

Software, USA. The range

includes Space-Net, which

makes it easy to write

sophisticated music on the 64

and Ultraline-64, which adds

80 powerful commands for

basic graphics, text

graphics, screens and much

more.

Now language available

includes Zoom Fizzal for the

CBM 64, which produces fast

machine code programs that

can run independently on any

64. Easy to run, the Vic

and CBM 64 run as easy as

a seconds, and you can add

your own commands.

Company Adonis Electronics

Stand 3104

Address 8000 Way, Ryton

County, Durham, North

Yorkshire

Phone 0938 42642

ADONIS Electronics is

offering a new Speech

Synthesiser for the

Commodore 64. The unit is

based on all-polyphonic word

consonance and incorporates

the 64 pieces of speech. These

can be used to construct any

word in English and will speak

with most foreign languages.

Also on show are the

Adonis Vic 20 range which

includes a Speech Synthesiser

with the same features as for

the 64, a 16K and 32K RAM

pack and a 16K

boot-compact.

Company Axiom Systems

Stand 2105

Address 604 Queen Street,

Wrexham, Flintshire

Phone 0942 500521

AXIOM is featuring

business and home software

On the business front are

Axiom's integrated

Accounting System, version 4,

and Stock Masters, both

available for either the 100 or

1000 series.

For the home computer

Axiom is showing the new

Clip Book 64 program, the

ideal accounting package for

the small business or self-employed person.

Company Astrolog

Stand 101, 104, 107 and 108

Address 29 High St,

Worthing, West

Sussex, BN11 1JU

ASTROLOG is pleased to present

its latest release for the

Commodore 64 and Vic 20.

ASTROLOG is a simple program

for people of all ages and for

beginning programmers, can be used to draw and colour in

high resolution graphics using

the keyboard. It comes

complete with Melody Maker,

a comprehensive track

synthesizer. Both programs and

music can be saved and used

in your own programs.

Astrolog also presents us

that totally disk based multi-

screen adventure Jungle

Drum, a dragon ridden

adventure, contains action and

adventure in just highly enliv-

ening games. In a lighter

note, the series of Pogo up

he tree to grade his enemies

by moving ice cubes around

the screen are amazing and

there is very addictive game.

Company Applied Systems

Excellerator

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Upper Richmond Road,

London SW13

Phone 01 874 0365

IS EXCELLERATOR based on your

own game, have a look at

ASTROLOG's range of

educational games for the 64.

Number Painter — a number

game with a French-like screen,

forest, but with far more

challenge in the 12 levels.

Number Painter — an

interesting game based around

a car race.

Words Words Words — a

program with a vocabulary of

over 1000 words, all illustrated

in high resolution graphics

words that you unmaze.

Then there's SpaceNet —

a great range of faces to

draw, Let's Count — a fun

counting program, Hide and

Seek — a memory

concentration game with over

10 different objects, and

Number Painter — a memory

concentration game with over

10 different objects and

where strategy is all

important.

Company APE Management

Stand 817

Address 6-8 Cornhill Drive,

Pottstock, Brighton, Sussex

Phone 031 426180

AD-2 Management is

featuring its Alpha 10 and

Beta 5 management software

for the Commodore 64, which

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and 10 managers of data on

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standard or side-by-side

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The system, which is now

on the market, works on the

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Costs to run standard and all

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Company Axiomsoft

Stand 3102

Address 10 Simon Belmont

Port, London SE1, London,

UK

Phone 01 854 0545

AD THE leading independent

supplier of software for Commodore

machines. Axiomsoft is using the Commodore 64 to develop a new range of

games unsurpassed in quality,

graphics, sound and

presentation.

Child running these in the

game you'll be hard

at the winning line in

Valhalla.



Space Net - Applied by Adamsoft

Come and be amazed by the Space Pad — the latest graphics tablet for the 64 with software which gives you all sorts of facilities for drawing and the likes on that home computer.

Last, but definitely not least, on the business side Axiomsoft is launching both an open ended program for the 64 — with features rivalled only by the likes of Lotus 1-2-3. Major, the state of the art database system for the 64, will be

available for those who want to use the same access speed as a Winchester manager with a planned data transfer rate of complete second.

Costs to run standard and all will be revealed. These three particular titles will run very high standards — we are the last

techniques to produce

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Company Computer

Stand 200

Address 475 Ajax Avenue,

Princetown, Slough, Berks

Phone 0333 571 7117

COMPUTER COMPUTER will be

showing its latest products

including the 16 and 324

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and 2000, and the latest

news on the Computer

Business series.

Special guests are expected,

for example Pauline Moore

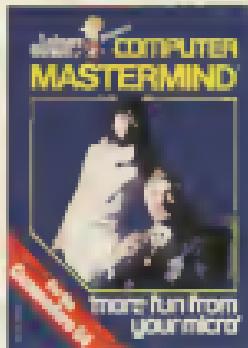
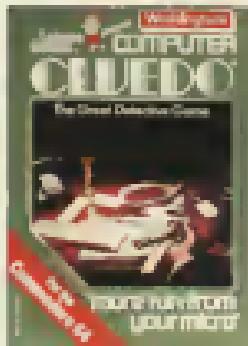
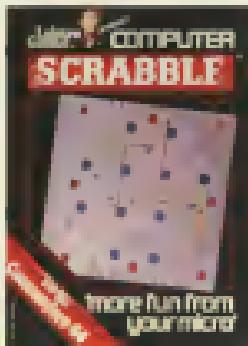
demonstrating her

Commodore Autostart

program on the 64.

Games and competitions include a chance to test your skill at Commodore's latest business game — and to enter the Commodore International Art Computer Challenge.

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JUST WHEN
YOU THOUGHT
IT WAS SAFE
TO GO BACK INTO
THE JUNGLE.

PROKALL, R. (1998). *What makes a good teacher? A study of teacher effectiveness in primary schools*. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Bristol, Bristol, UK.

PITFALL II

ENTERTAINMENT



The VIC 20 computers have been taking back to their owners for quite some time. Now Commodore 64 users can have their same pleasure too - by getting an APMAN 87010X SYNTHESIZER! It's vocal pleasure to realize all these in your synthesizer. The expansion is simple. You just eliminate of English speech and programme to let out just what you like. As soon as you switch on your images, you'll be able to imagine your own electronic poems with characters that can easily talk. Many leading software houses are now developing programs that are compatible with the APMAN 87010X Synthesizer.

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For V20 users there are also
the V20 BASIC (V20) and
V20 EXPANSION
PACKAGES

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Apman Electronics Ltd., Empire Way,
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Apman Electronics Ltd. are available through
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other popular home
computers.

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Based A103

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and 100 machines.

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wide range of books and
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Using the Commodore 64.

Peter Gervais, former
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Computer Programming*, is a
regular contributor to
Commodore Monitor,
Popular Computing Weekly,
*What Micro? and Software
Review*.

Karen Belgian is a regular
contributor to *Personal
Computer News*, *Commodore
Monitor*, *What Micro?* and
Popular Computing Weekly.

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Estate, Dorking, Surrey.

Computer Software

Phone 0962 211111
GALACTIC Software is
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software for the VIC 20 and
Commodore 64.

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Based A154

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Phone 01 401 2029
GRANADA leads the field in
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Commodore 64, as well as
at the show and we welcome
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Computer Maxx Products

Based A140

Address 10990 RR 88, Bogart

Area 401000

Phone 040 482130
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peripherals together in a
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unit is as suitable for the 3
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Bush Place, High St., Bury,

London

Phone 01 447 4130

MONEYHOLD is showing an
latest update in the Dr Who
programming series for the
range of C64 machines,
Basic and machine code.

Launched at the show is
the Money And 2 utility
package which extends the
C64 Basic to provide a fully
structured language.

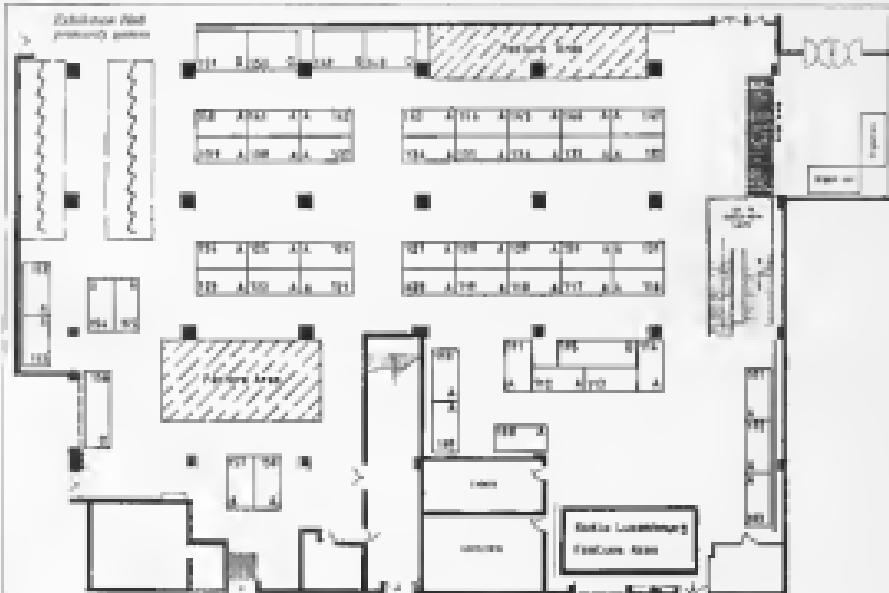
Computer PCPUG

Address 103 Brackenbury Road,
Brentwood Park, Brent, Essex

Phone 0170 827 1529

PCPUG has two stands on the
main exhibition floor opposite
the bar.

Visitors can join PCPUG at
the stand (UK 104 113 08)
and can put technical and
other questions to the PCPUG
officers present. These will



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Superbase 64

The ultimate disk-based database system for Commodore 64

Introducing the first database system for Commodore 64. Superbase 64 is a powerful, yet easy to learn, database system for the Commodore 64.

Superbase 64 is a powerful, yet easy to learn, database system for the Commodore 64.

Superbase 64 is a powerful, yet easy to learn, database system for the Commodore 64.



SHOW PREVIEW

include Brian Gossage, President, Micro World 644 and Vicki, Mike Ryan (database and general applications), John Wickerhoff (graphics) and Jack Cohen (membership and general).

INFO-64 is also conducting several days of talks where visitors can ask questions of our panel of experts. The panel includes Jim Butterfield and three persons mentioned.

Lists of our free software library (public domain) are also available at the show.

Company Library

Stand 4720

Address: 4000 Library Place, Toledo, Ohio

Phone: 419/544-4228

LIBRARY-64 is celebrating its 10th year of quality software for the Vic 20 and Commodore 64, and also its tenth 64 game, Space 64, in Space, in which the player controls interstellar space ships.

If you are not already familiar with our unique style of game design, come along to stand 4720 and view the unusual controls, space ship and the mysterious theme.

Company APC2

Stand 5210

Address: 210 The Broadway, Wimborne, Dorset

Phone: 0202 821212

THIS year APC2, the disk storage specialist, is celebrating the established state of disk and storage systems. Also in display is an exciting new development in floppy disk storage, Safesave, being launched at the show.

Company Microbase House

Stand 4724

Address: Castle Yard House, Castle Yard, Richmond, Surrey

Phone: 01 946 6629

MICROBASE House is celebrating a quality range of computer books and software for both the Commodore 64 and the VIC 20 computers.

Software on show for the Commodore 64 includes the best-selling adventure game of 1983, The Haunted Emporium with hidden objects presented in the form of the popular Monopoly character.

Software House personnel are also available to answer any questions about

microbase products including Sherlock Holmes, Major and the mouse & Mouse Painter.

Company Micro Software

Stand 102

Address: Business and Technology Centre, Broomer Drive, Stevenage, Herts
Phone: 020 446 1160

MICRO SOFTWARE has now established itself as a reliable software house, producing good quality games for the Commodore 64.

Come to 102 stand and view the delights of such favourites as Blue Moon, Crazy Cossacks, River Prince, and also come to see the exciting 3D and new games. Be one of the first to play the traditional, styled and unique games of tennis on your 64, with the 3D sports simulation Wimbledo 64.

Company Micro Power

Stand 103 and 105

Address: 10000 Kingsway House, Northgate, London

Phone: 0171 545888

MICRO-Power, market leader in power solutions for the BBC Micro and Electron, is now making major efforts to obtain a substantial share of the Commodore 64 software market.

Micro-Power will have exceeded £20,000 by day one of the show. Micro-Power regards the 5th International Commodore Show as the kick-off point for Phase 2 of its campaign — in the launch of the first four titles in a range of top-quality arcade style games.

Company Micro-Simples

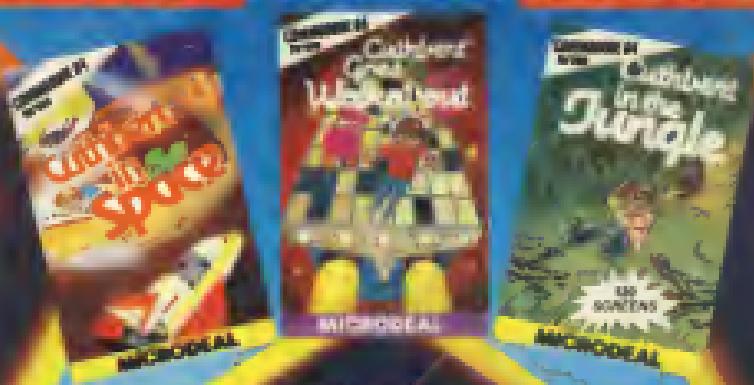
Address: 4 Chancery St, Wincanton, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire

Phone: 01242 42333

SIMPLY 64! The problems associated with obtaining account books and complex VAT returns can now be dealt with by the accounting system from Micro-Simples.

Especially designed for small business, the system operates on basic Commodore hardware — the 64/128/1280 disk drives and 8032 printer — and is menu driven. Micro-Simples is a similar format to that used on the already established Simple 12 system.

NOW AT LAST! *Cuthbert* ON THE *Commodore 64*



Yes at last those
fantastic top selling games
for the Dragon are now available for
your Commodore 64. Avoid those Marauding
Monkeys in "Cuthbert Goes Walkabout", fight for
survival in "Cuthbert in the Jungle" or plunder the Morons in
space in "Cuthbert in Space". These great games are a "must"
for your software collection.

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or **WEBSTER SOFTWARE**
0483 622222



MICRODEAL

Selected Microdeal Titles available from computer dealers nationwide or from larger branches of



SHOW PREVIEW

Company Mills Associates
Stand 201
Address: Phoenix Rd,
Moseley, Coventry
Phone: (020) 46171
MILLS Associates is
Commodore's approved
supplier of maintenance
services for business system
computers, and provides a
comprehensive range of
services nationally through a
network of registered service

Company Microsoft
Stand 172
Address: 200 New Oxford Street,
London EC1A 9JZ
Phone: (01) 582 1907
MICROSOFT is the newly-
formed home computer
software division of Micro
Group Newspapers,
publishers of the *Daily
Mirror*, *Sunday Mirror* and

Stand Projects

Launched in November
1983, Microsoft publishes a
series of well received
Commodore 64 programs,
including *Chess* for the C64.

At the show Microsoft will
be featuring C64 64 early-
learning games. *First Steps*
with the Mr Men, *Quick
Thinking* 1 and two new early-
learning releases, *Caves* with
Oliver and *Look! Sharp!*

The major new Microsoft
product at the show is
Co-Spiral, a versatile tool to aid
spread editing for the C64 64
which is soon due to be
distributed by Jenson.

Company Brian O'Brien

Associate
Stand 34
Address: 14 Merton Lane,
Croydon

Stand 222

THE COMPANY is
distributing details of the
various training modules
which it offers and which can
be customised to many
customers by private
tailored sales training courses.

The majority of dealer
customers have had little or no
sales training which means
the large proportion of
dealer's marketing costs are
unnecessary.

The courses which have
been run so far have
produced an extremely
enthusiastic response from
dealers who are experiencing
higher turnover and greater
productivity as a result of the
courses.

Company Oxford Computer Systems

Stand 237

Address: Brookgate Rd,
Wootton, Oxford
Phone: (0865) 872350
OXFORD Computer Systems
is exhibiting the following
products at the show:
Program for the 6502/6503
series PCs

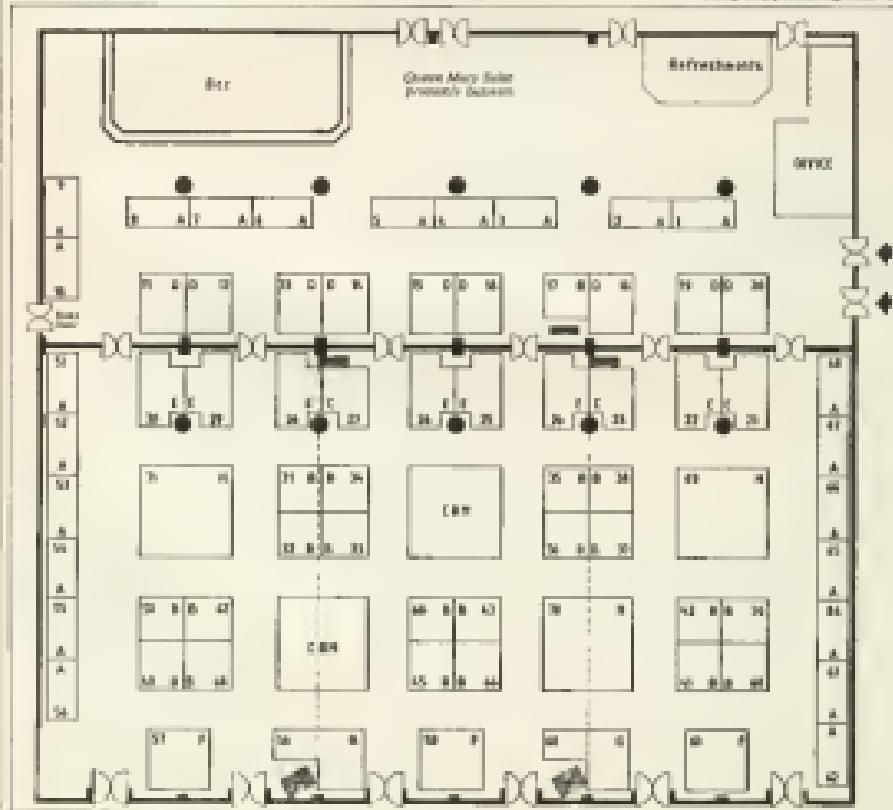
The Integer Basic Computer
for the 6502/6503 PCs
Portugol — a cross-
compiling version of
Pascal, producing code for
the Commodore 64

K-64 — a cross-compiling
version of the Integer Basic
Computer, producing code for
the Commodore 64

8-Pascal — a cross-compiling
version of Pascal,

producing code for the 6502's

X-780 — a cross-compiling
version of the Integer Basic
Computer, producing code for



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Flight Path 737



ADVANCED PILOT TRAINER

Written by a flight simulator instructor and pilot.
Superb graphics, COMMODORE 64 VIC 20 £9.95 £7.95

NAME: ADDRESS:
TOWN: POSTCODE:
TELEPHONE:

SHOW PREVIEW

the 100 areas imagined — a fast-standing multiple interface for the Vic 20 and Commodore 64; Driving Course — a 3D, sophisticated racing game system for the Commodore 64.

Commodore Personal Software
Stand 402 and 403
Address: 1 Park Terrace,
Worcester Park, Surrey
Phone: 01 330 7766

SUPERBASIC 64 is the complete information control system for the Commodore 64. Superbase 64 is a serious database product with facilities such as whenever a requirement is to store, index, retrieve and report on lists of information areas — it is in the home or business.

Commodore Quick-Cash
Stand 404
Address: 10 Alford Crescent,
London NW9
Phone: 01 387 1448
QUICK-CASH/PAY'S much acclaimed Cash Transfer's Bookkeeping System for the C64 is its main exhibit. Quick-Cash is also demonstrating a Landhold Property Estimation program for the C64/128.

Commodore Quickbase
Stand 405
Address: Palmerston Park
House, 15 Palmerston Road,
Southampton, Hants
Phone: 0238 23048
MILLUMA have passed and near the end of another Age emergency Quickbase. The exhibition started in the previous year when Quickbase came as a school of thought. Now Quickbase comes in a different form.

In these technological days less as electronic circuitry which stands out because its relevant, this is the Commodore 64, an animal legendary for the way in which it devours information and plays the most extraordinary games.

Now the Quickbase and Commodore play games together, reading plots, photos to make the links stand out on the back of your neck as information. If you would like to find out what which really could only have come from inside the solar system then visit Quickbase's remarkable stand.

Computer Radio Electronics
Address 18 Stamford Street,
London SE1
Phone: 01 483 2861

THE RADIO station is having its own live stage show at the show. Broadcasters Dan, Dave Eastwood and Mike Waller are at attendance.

The stand also features personality girls, music, competitions and games.

Computer Room
Stand 204 and 205
Address: 273 Angel Avenue,
Shepp
Phone: 0603 71332
ROM BASIC is exhibited in full range of Vic 20 and Commodore 64 version software.

Computer Science Computing
Stand 407
Address: 33 Cuthbert's
Drive, Loughfield, Bury
M23 9LH
Phone: 061 63007
SAXONIC Computer is exhibiting its new Famicom 64 memory disclosed memory for the first time at the show.

Commodore Software For All
Stand 408
Address: 72 North St.,
Bromford, Essex
Phone: 0708 602782
SOFTWARE FOR ALL arrived out of games software early in 1983, helping the need for serious business software for the home market from.

The range since then has been expanded and at present includes of Stock Control, Inventory Sales and Purchase Ledger available on both cassette and disk systems.

Computer Stock Computer
Services
Stand 409/410

Address: 270-271 Derby Rd.,
Harrow, Middlesex
Phone: 08 833 7741
COMPUTER accessory leader Stock is displaying its range of popular products for the Vic 20 and C64/128, including tapepacs, drawing software, games, accessories, software and the Beach Light Kit.

Computer Associates
Address Broadmead
Way, Bedfordshire, Luton,
Bedfordshire, MK4 1JL
Phone: 0525 53650
OS9 display is its full range of products for the Vic 20 and Commodore 64, including the successful Vic 100, Shareable RAM, the Vicstar Shareable Microboard, and the Programmed ROM and Cartridge, which gave the Vic 20 10 user's new commands.

Computer Software
Stand 20
Address: 12/13 Little Newport
St, London WC2
Phone: 01 407 4040
THREE is a special 12 show discount on the latest Business Computer 64 book titles, and special subscription rates.

Book titles on Commodore 64 are available from the stand. Staff from the magazine will be there to answer any questions you may have about the magazine or its contents.

Computer Supersoft
Stand 210 and 211
Address: Whistlers House,
Chiswick Rd, Wimborne,
Dorset, BH20
Phone: 01 241 1366

THREE exhibits aimed at showing Vic 20 and C64 business programs, with alternatives displayed in games.

Computer ZD Digital Design
Stand 30
Address: 18/19 Marvel Street,
London W1
Phone: 01 583 7248
ZD DIGITAL Design & Development, the renowned specialist in the field of microcomputer interfaces, is exhibiting working demonstrations of a number of its interface products.

Computer Trust
Stand 207
Address: Poor Poor House,
Wrightington on the Green,
Winton, Lancs
Phone: 0524 675128
ON DISPLAY are the Commodore Personal Computer Disk, the Commodore Workstation and The Commodore Printers Stand.

Computer VIC Software
Stand A10/10/11
Address: 9 Musgrave Ave.,
Brampton, Cullompton, Exe
Phone: 0383 813382
VIC32 Software are showing Vic Write, VisiCalc and the exciting new product Visilink.

Computer Future Electronics
Address 203 Bowes Rd.,
London NW1
Phone: 01 321 0366
WILCAN Electronics is the country's leading distributor of home computer peripherals such as joysticks and interfaces.

EWERY effort has been made to ensure that the information in this show preview is accurate, but please may have changed before the preparation of the preview and the show itself. Our thanks go to the exhibitors who provide information — sparing us the ones we've missed.

The preview was compiled by Christopher Morrison,
12-13 Little Newport St.,
London WC2R 3ED
(Telephone 01 407 4040)
Christopher Morris 2000
Typing by Jo-Anne East,
10-11 Cullompton Street,
London EC1, acting by
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- The high resolution print processor handles most document types in a easy to read display

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- Processing up to 1000 data entries long with each entry up to 256 characters

- Advanced spreadsheet features include completely reusable colour-coded processed cells in a program using the built-in color-coded cell handle functions

- Supports virtually any printer that takes IBM printer, QWERTY and many others
- Facsimile printer (option) £597.50 low cost initial

- Includes enhancement directly from the Worksheet from VisiWrite and almost any other system
- Simultaneous display of worksheet position on the display

- Very efficient manipulation features Search, Sort, Copy, Move, Delete and Insert by view, columns or range
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Vizastar has been designed to incorporate the very latest in user-friendliness - so now you can handle your all-important information in many new ways and in a quick and effective manner.

The information filing capabilities of Vizastar enable you to store your information on one disk in an

ordered and instantly retrievable form. This means that you can quickly pick out individual or entire groups of related information to create lists, statements, labels or reports.

Vizastar is the ONLY program of its kind on the Commodore 64. Completely consistent with the VisiWrite word processor, Vizastar provides a totally compatible office system.

Vizastar costs just £99.95 (incl. VAT) from your computer dealer and selected stores. Please write for more details and the name and address of your nearest dealer.



SOFTWARE

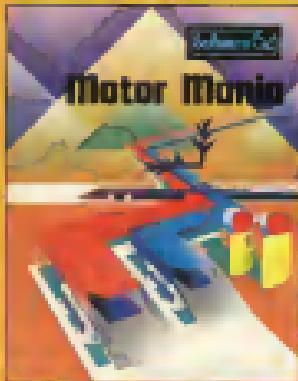
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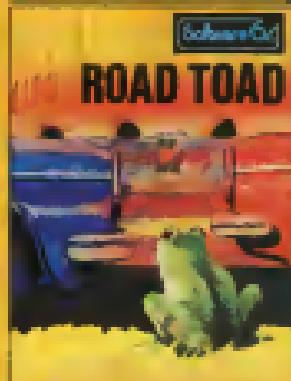
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RENAISSANCE £8.95

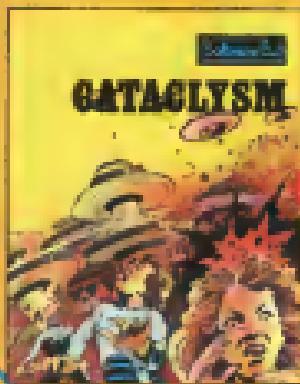
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Software 64



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THE BEST FROGGY GAME FOR THE 64 BAR NONE!



CATACLYSM

WORD FEUD

£7.95

This brilliant 4-player board game combines the best parts of word games with the best of board games, making a brilliant 4-player game that anyone who can read can play with a spouse or two. You have to find the word that is hidden inside in the puzzle of letters, then throw your letter over the top of the opponent's!

The board is 4x4 and has complete 4-player sections against the computer or against other players. These difficulty levels are included to suit young and old!



RONZO 64

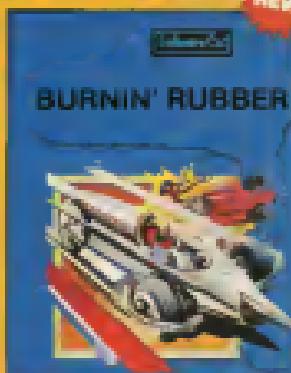
£7.95

The best selling game for the 64. You now control the 64. Following the now-legendary and diverse missions you have ever seen (Space), the Ronzo 64 game is a real expandable mission. When there is a mission you don't like the table can be split into two for different levels. You don't need a Ronzo on the table!

Audiogenic

Just about run up on code yet for the 64 and unexpanded VCO? Well, you're not alone as under attack from the likes of the Soviet Empire. Then, you're not alone as you'll need your rubber to stop a gang of rubbly aliens who can hold them off. You are the commander of the anti-rubber defence force. You must hold out for as long as possible.

You are an alien in the great intergalactic Four Planets War. You must invade the likes of Summer, Autumn, Winter and Spring and come with the objective of turning as many other stars as possible off the map. The organisation of the invasion is very important as the intergalactic war is slow. Take care, the intergalactic war could mean other alien invasions. You have your advantage, your own car, the Fly, for a limited distance, allowing you to travel between stars if you're quick enough! All the cool, more exciting features of the century.



BURNIN' RUBBER

Getting round the problems of maths in machine code

Mathematical calculations of any real complexity present great problems in machine code programs. J S Goodenough explains the principles of floating point arithmetic, and how FCOM

IF YOU HAVE ever written programs in machine code, you will well know how to code such programs can compare with the equivalent written in Basic. However, you will still be aware of the disadvantages, especially of programs used in the development which are more involved than addition and subtraction simple numbers. Even a simple task such as calculating the area of a circle is an enormous problem. But how may it be, as in many A-₁ or B-₁ Basic? If you are wondering why I didn't say A-₁ or B-₁, you should read an article to learn to make your Basic programs faster).

For all but the simplest calculations, these computers are at present known as floating point arithmetic, and the Committee felt as in previous years the term, Computation's Basis, goes rather far beyond the scope of this report, even a simple integer addition such as $456 + 123 = 579$ in floating point, by converting the integer to floating point, then converting back again after the addition.

Law computers have special hardware to deal with floating point, but most micros perform these calculations using software. In the Commodore 64, these calculations are built in the basic ROM, although some parts still need the floating point. All we need to know is where the calculations are, and how to call them, and there is nothing to stop us using them.

Before I get into details of how to use these windows, it is helpful to understand what *Thinking* presents to us, and what

is necessary. Expenses can only be paid.
Danger certificates can only deal with whole numbers, so we fix positions trying to calculate the area of our card. As long as the codice_1, or a whole number we can calculate. But if, without one such difficulty, the last two do we deal with a 014159. If there is where floating point comes in. In a basic program we can write it like long double, resulting printing something approximately as 3.14159 or as 3.14159265, or even as 3.141592653. The "3." part is called the **integer**, and means "comes 3 to the power of". Whatever way we choose to write the

Suggestions can help you out
number. It is always good to

computer in the most way. Assuming for a moment that the computer worked in decimal (which it doesn't, of course) — it makes emphasizing things easier, that it would choose as a denominator which would make the rest of the number a fraction which is less than one, but without any extra zeroes to the right of the decimal point. Now if it would be stored as 0.3333, 0.3333 as 0.3333 and as 0.33449991. That's why it's called "floating point" — the decimal point floats up or down to make the fraction look like the "percentage" %, and the important digits adjusted to one.

10 of 10

Now we haven't got this far without knowing that computers work in binary, right? The principle is the same, but instead of a decimal point a floating point number has a binary point, and an exponent which means "move 2 to the power of" instead of "move 10 to the power of". Binary fractions seem a bit peculiar at first, as we are so used to decimal fractions. But it's really quite simple. It's the same way as in decimal: 0.1 means a tenth and 0.01 means a hundredth, and in binary 0.1 means a half and 0.01 means a quarter. (Brahms would say "obviously" of "decimal", but I'll go on using the term.) I've used all my life, unless the above goes differently.

See also Inventory numbers 13001-1, which is 1301, as described, in section 13-13001 (Pfeiffer's old manuscript, now in possession of the author).

Command 64 Plus used 2 bytes to store a number, the first byte holding the sign, and the other 4 bytes, or 32 bits, the mantissa. Note that the number of bits, or "binary places", in the mantissa only affects the accuracy to which we can hold the number, not the

Now for more fluid terms to round off the complicated bit. To allow negative numbers, we need to find a spot where it's safe to take the sign. A three-bit sign bit s (note the bit immediately to the right of the binary point) is always a "1" for negative numbers, "0" for the only other value in binary. It's "1" that we do not actually need to be stored in the fraction — it is used to hold the sign. A "1" at this position means positive, and a "0" means negative. When the floating point representation presents a number, the sign bit is prefixed and stored in a separate location, and the trailing "1" is put back so that the arithmetic works properly. Unlike integer numbers, negative floating point numbers are not stored in their complement form — just the sign bit is changed.

Another point to note is that the exponent has 120 added to 4, so that the value of the exponent here is not 124, as one might normally expect to be 120 + 4, or 124. The only reason for this is that a certain scaling factor for the Gaussian curve is used.

Finally, a way of representing the

Representation of a Positive Fixed Point

Computerama 64



the source

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**DON'T LAUGH.
FIVE MINUTES OF ALLEY-OOPS
AND YOU WON'T BE ABLE
TO TAKE YOUR EYES OFF IT.**

It's a new game, but not a new concept you may have heard of. It's called 'Alley-Oops' and it's the latest in the 'new' world of computer games. It's a game that's been around for a long time, but it's been given a new twist by the introduction of the Commodore 64.

Now, the challenge is to create a game that's as fun as it is challenging. And that's what we've done. And you can see it in the first few lines of the new, improved Challenge.

There are lots of ways to play this new game. You can play it on a computer, or you can play it on a television. You can play it on a VCR, or you can play it on a VHS. You can play it on a VHS, or you can play it on a VHS.



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Turtle and Logo team up



Anthony Gher teams Robert's Justice with CIVIL's Lopresti

Basic is often compared to the QWERTY keyboard. It would seem logical to put the keys that are used most in a symmetric or the center of the keyboard, they were scattered at random. This is happening on the first experiment. The first column and the last

key and access are given to the user. To prevent this happening the more frequently used keys were expanded. The technology was advanced to render the layout chaotic, but by then experts were used to QWERTY and it was being

language to concentrate. So we got stuck with LISP, just as we seem to be stuck with Basic. At the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 15 years ago, a team working with Seymour Papert, educational theorist and computer scientist, was taking a different approach to programming. They focused on the simplest situations possible to create a language that was powerful and yet easy to learn. They came up with Logo.

The recent availability of computer games has seen Logo move from the classroom into the home. Full implementations of the language are available for several popular systems, including the Commodore 64 which has one of the best Logo compilers and several "pseudo-Logos", which are versions of BASIC graphics, and not the real language, have also appeared. When this is a total resource of Logo available, there should be no excuse.

Logo has powerful graphical capabilities, handles words and logic, offers sophisticated functions, and creates music. Because it is so easy to get started, it is becoming considered as primary tools.

little cyberman creature called the "turtle"—a programmed robot. It is controlled from the keyboard using Logo. If you like it up to discover its set up you'll find it is a simple graphics program in its body. This can be erased or lowered by the commands PENSUP and PENDOWN. The turtle moves forward by the command FORWARD followed by a number or tail of line to go, and back with BACK and a number RT and a number turns the turtle the number of degrees to the right and LT and a number turns it to the left. These commands are usually abbreviated as FD, FD, BK, RT, and LT. Different versions of Logo have different commands.

FD 100 single cycle forward 100 units, RT 130 turns a 120 degrees to the right. FD 100, RT 130, FD 100, RT 130, FD 100 and RT 130 draw a triangle. It could be written more simply as RTFLAT.

```

 3 BD 100 RT 100
  The turtle could be caught to draw a
  triangle by typing:
  TO TRIANGLE
  REPEAT 3 [BD 100 RT 120]
  END
  Whenever TRIANGLE is typed the turtle
  will draw a triangle side 100 units
  long. TRIANGLE could then be used in another
  procedure, either alone or

```

THE WHIRL
REPRINT IN TRIANGLE AT 100
END

The first tools appeared at MIT around 1970 and has been used to teach Logo to four year olds and Pascal to undergraduates. The first Pascal tools were the

THERE ARE AROUND 350 million computers in British houses. We're more micros per head of the population than any other country in the world. Most people bought their micros aged 10 to 14 years ago, but now spend their time playing computer games. What happened to that initial enthusiasm? The answer is simple. It was destroyed by them.

language is not necessary by name. This was obtained in the 1960s when computer power was expensive. It was designed to use very little memory. Unfortunately "easy for the computer" doesn't mean "easy for the user", as anyone who has tried to learn a will tell you. The complex mathematical systems involved in these programmes are dangerous to mental health. It appears only to the mathematically minded, and Baa's definitions are accepted as being the definitions of common sense.

— 10 —

Because Bane only used a small amount of memory it appeared on the first screen. Over the years computers have become much cheaper. The computing power of a Commodore 64 would have cost hundreds of thousands of pounds 15 years ago, and millions of pounds 20 years ago. The original rationale behind Bane is no longer valid, yet we seem to be stuck with it. Most games have a handwheel ratio that is bad and programmers are happy to it.

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Start Press from Washington with this
program for the *Commission* to
THIS UTILITY makes spins clean and
uses the time out of calculating the

statements. Spacing can be defined as normal in mathematical mode, with a plus 1.5×10^{-3} in normal mode or 1.0×10^{-3} in mathematical mode.

To change a species, enter Draw mode by pressing Z and use the cursor keys. To enter press X. The species you have placed appear in the appearance column. In reality

yellow streak, sharp yellow wing bar and 3

When you have finished designing, press the leftmost arrow key and the data will be calculated. The menu will then allow you to list the data and end, display the graph, or change the design. You can then incorporate the design in your program.

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```

400: [PPRDN="THEM40]
404: GOT0170
405: RGD14+++++CALCULATING DATA+++++
407: PP.DAT" PLEASE WAIT "CALCULATING DATA" T=1
418: H=0 V=0
419: F=256
420: FORM=1T03 G=PAV F=PEEH70+
426: IFF=100THEM41 T=0 T=+1 GOT0460
445: S%-V=48 F=H=V/2 GOT0590
460: KHF=V/2, KDV3=K
500: H=VTV
510: PPF=8 H=H+1 L=L+1
515: PPINT"0 DATA LEFT "I [=]-1
520: PCL1=-H,L,1,1+H,V,2,1+H,V,3+H,V,4+H,V,5+H,V,6+H,V,7+H,V,8+H,V,9
525: IFL=4THEM4955
540: IFL=1THEM40 PPF4+E
550: IFF=7,THEM4730
565: GOT0415
569: LDU PPINT"1"
570: IFL=4THEM4950
575: PPINT"1 DATA",PCL1, PCL1+1, PCL1+2, L=L+3
580: GOT0590
585: RPD 488MULTI-COLOUR DATA+++++
590: PPINT" PLEASE WAIT "CALCULATING DATA" T=1
594: F=053-41 Z=H H=0
750: F=256 H=0 V=0
740: FORM=1T03 G=PAV
750: F=PEEH70, H=H15
755: H=1059+P,PAV
756: IFFP=1,V=75THEM4730
757: IFFP=1,V=122THEM790
760: IFF=111THEM41 H=1 GOT0790
770: IFF=122THEM41 H=0 GOT0790
790: IFF=130THEM41 H=1 GOT0790
795: V/T=4 CL,T=+P T=+1 GOT0790
796: H=0 H=0
810: IFF=0,V/2, V2/V1=H4, H=H-(V/2)
820: V=H+1 V2/V1=H4
830: H=VTV
840: GOT0518
250: REN: #####PPRITE TEST#####
850: POF=5H0591,C4,1
870: PPINT"200000 PRESS SPACE BAR TO END MOVEMENT" POF=2040-10
880: POF=0T063 R=R5/H POF=952+H,A
890: NE CTN
900: POF=ESP42,1
910: POF=5H070290 POF=SH+0,140 POF=SH+1,2
911: GETR1 IFFR="THEM810
912: IFFR="THEM850
913: HEXT2
340: FOR=15H0250 POF=SH+0,5 POF=SH+1,120 HEXTH GOT0360
350: POF=SH+2,7 POF=SH+37,0,17 POF=SH+39,C,0,1 POF=SH+39,C,0,20 GOT0370
352: REN: #####HEND##########
360: POF=SH+21,0
365: PRINT"IFSPC120"##### OF OPTIONH#####
366: PRINTRTAB14,1,255PPRITE DATA AND END P14000
370: PRINTRTAB14,0,015PPRITE P30000
380: PRINTRTAB14,0,015PPRITE DESIGN P50000,HOUSE 2, "
385: 06 TAB1 IFFR="THEM1880
1020: IFFR="THEM590
1010: IFFR="THEM4950
1020: IFFR="THEM550
1020: IFFR="THEM1043

```

```

1040 00T0299
1042 PRT0110
1043 REM//CHANGE SPRITE DESIGN//*
1050 FORAM1T021
1060 PRINTSPC(6)/*CPCN:HEXTR
1065 JPF#="3"THEH1110
1070 FORAM1T01
1080 FORAM1=1871
1090 POKE1871+F,168 POKE55543+F,CX1> NEXT
1100 S=1 B=1 H=48 00T0299
1101 REM//MULTI COLOUR DESIGN//*
1110 FORAM1T01=7
1120 FORAM1=1871
1130 S=CL(R)
1140 POKE1871+F,168 POKE55543+F,S
1150 POKE1871+F+1> 168 POKE55543+F+1,S
1160 HEAT S=2 00T0299
1170 REM//END//*

```

Dec/hex

From M. C. Hart in Whiston, Lancashire
For the Vic, Vic 14 and next, enter

Basic operating machine

ONE OF THE most laborious and time consuming chores facing a machine code programmer is the conversion of decimal values into hex and vice versa. This program will give you instant conversion

on both the Vic 10 and the Commodore 64, as well as on Basic 4 machines. The program "keeps" which machine you have by testing the value of PEEK \$1040 and therefore loads the appropriate set of data parameters.

```

20 REM *****DEC/HEX CONVERSION*****
21 REM +
22 REM * UNIVERSAL DEC/HEX CONVERT *
23 REM +
24 REM * BY M. C. HART *
25 REM +
26 REM *****DEC/HEX CONVERSION*****
27 1
28 1
29 1
30 REM HOST OEM DECRYPT ROUTINES
31 REM PUBLISHED SO FAR UTILISE
32 REM THE PET MACHINE LANGUAGE
33 REM HOPETOR ROUTINES ABSENT IN
34 REM THE VIC/64
35 1
36 REM THESE ROUTINES ARE CONSTRUCTED
37 REM SO THAT THEY ARE AS INTER-
38 REM CHANGABLE AS POSSIBLE BETWEEN
39 REM THE VARIOUS OEM MACHINES IF
40 REM YOU DECIDE TO UPGRADE/HOPT,
41 1
42 REM DATA IS INCLUDED FOR BASIC1
43 REM BASIC/VIC20 AND C-64 MACHINES.
44 REM PEEK($7848) DETERMINES THE MODEL
45 REM AND THE PROGRAM SELECTS THE
46 REM APPROPRIATE DATA STATEMENTS.
47 REM OF COURSE OVER THOSE WHICH DO NOT
48 REM APPLY...
49 1
50 REM TO USE THIS TECHNIQUE EACH DATA
51 REM LINE MUST BE 16 ITEMS LONG
52 1

```

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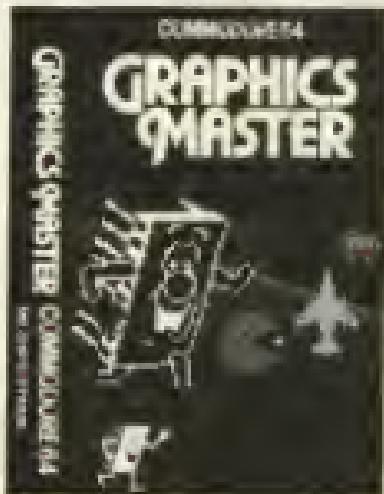
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THIS CLASS is a connector between two chapters. To get at prior experience you have to cross the points, avoiding the numbered which move across the screen.

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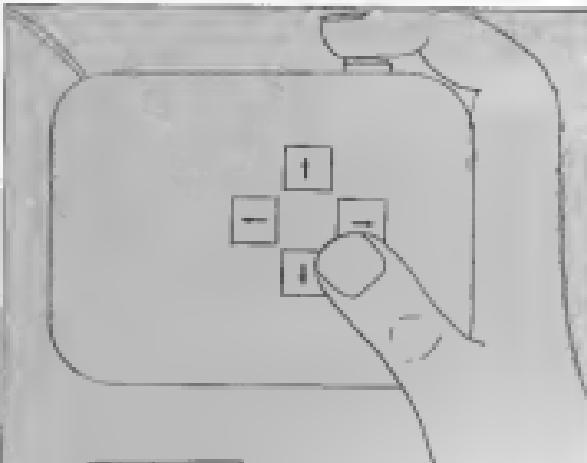
D, and S for up, left, down, right and stay, controls for Player Two are P, L, and R.

When a player is shot he explodes, and the winner is indicated with a capture using numbered phrases.

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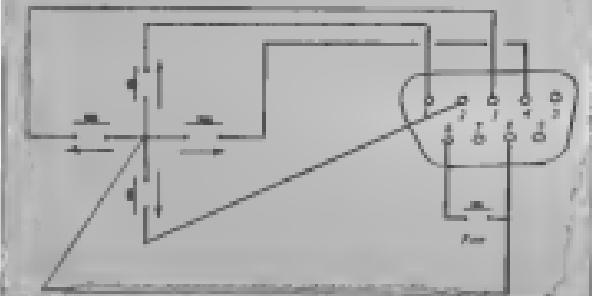
Build a joystick

J Whitfield explains how to construct one of the most useful games peripherals simply and cheaply



Type 1

Pin	Function
1	Joyst
2	Joyst
3	Joyst
4	Joyst
5	Port 1
6	Port 2
7	Light pen
8	Up
9	Down
10	Port 3
11	Port 4



THE FIRST peripherals all computer owners seem to want are a pair of joysticks. Many of the joysticks that are commercially available seem to be very expensive to purchase, particularly by the regular members of a family. An alternative joystick can be constructed using very few components, yet being both robust and reliable.

The Vic 20 and CBM48 offer the choice of two different types of joystick. For most games programs, a joystick comprising only of four buttons is required. Four buttons are set out to represent the four cardinal points of the compass, and the fifth switch is of course the fire button.

The second type of joystick has the directional switches replaced by two potentiometers, representing the "X" and "Y" axes. This system allows the computer to digitise each axis over 256 units, and uses the values on location registers from where they can be read using the PIA0X or LDA commands.

Components for type 1 are — one standard 12-pin socket with cover, five push-to-make switches, one series of eight 2-pin male, and one connector.

Components for type 2 are — one standard 12-pin female, two linear potentiometers, two 8-pin connectors, one series of eight 2-pin male, and one connector.

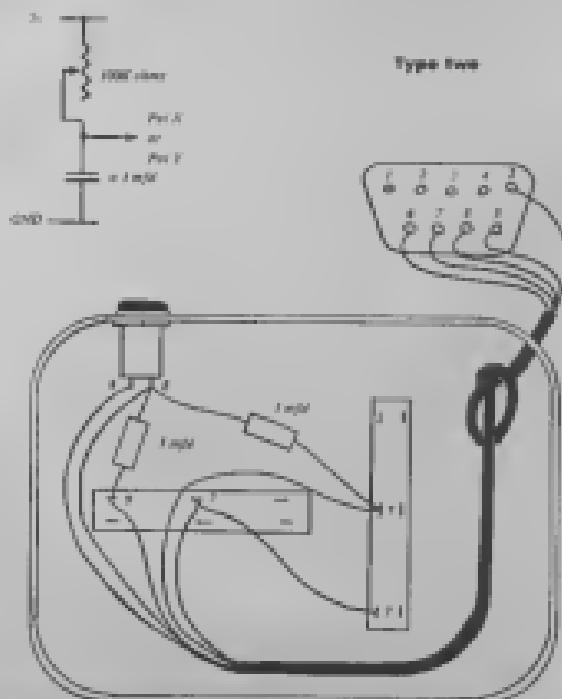
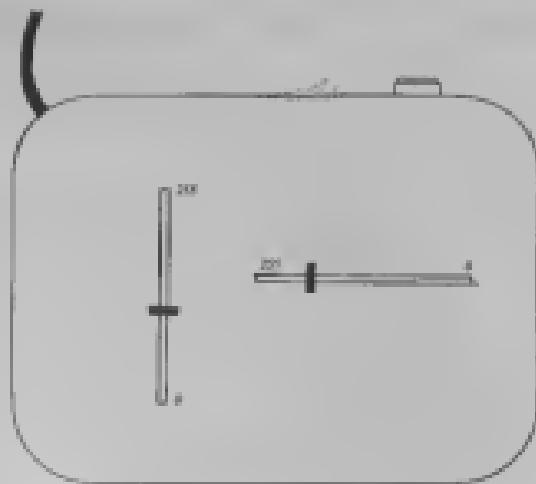
The case cover can be obtained by the user of the other components, but remember it needs to fit comfortably on the board. I used a television set. If you are unfamiliar with potentiometers, you will need to know a few things. Two main types are available, "log" and "lin". These terms refer to the way the resistance changes as the "wiper" is moved from one end of the potentiometer to the other. Log is short for logarithmic, and lin for linear. Linear pots are required for this project. If a "log" type is used, the result would be that most of the pot's value (ranging from 0 to 256 in proportion to the distance the control is moved) the volume would change mainly at one end of the movement.

The number of pins or solder legs on a chip pot could be 14 pins on a standard pot, one for each end of the resistor with the "wiper" between them. A pin indicates there are three pins on one end of which only one is connected. See diagram. A 10-20 pins means a series of switch has to be provided, in this example it need four for mounting.

Now for a few helpful construction hints. Mount the controls in the base of the unit, the exact position being determined by the user and your preference. Wet the components, taking great care to keep all exposed wires as short as possible in prevent any chance of electrical shorting.

The total number of the connections are the socket's number divided by each connection, so five pin 7 to socket 7, and so on.

Finally, check your wiring thoroughly before plugging the joystick into the computer. ■



ANSWER BACK

Sprite pointers

WE ARE WORKING on 64 programs using 16-bit character and seven data. Our problem is where to position the data to access it through sprite pointers (PASCAL 2000+), without our basic programs overwriting the data.

Tim Miles and Paul Gossage

Eden

UK

THE 64 MEMORY is divided into 4 banks of 64K each. As one sprite does only one bank, may we use the character and sprite data being overwritten?

Two basic memory requirements preclude use of banks. If you do, you will program like this in your bank 2 = C000 to FFFF. There is 64K of RAM between C000 and DFFF which can be used for your character and sprite data. You can also move memory from D000 to BFFF any existing characters that you may require, but remember that the character RAM is only made available by picking it up. You will also need to reserve 16K of the 64K for a screen memory map.

The memory pointers for screen memory and character memory will then need changing. Details of setting up memory address are given in the Programmer's Reference Guide, pages 244 to 250.

Monitor choice

I PURCHASED a monitor made in the 64, and have swapped my colour screen to the Amiga. Monitor and monitor 64. Could you advise which is more powerful, and hence the better buy? They are both made with CRT monitors, but does this exclude the 1280 monitor - please? Also, how much memory does the old colour screen using basic graphics?

J.D. Stevenson
Andover
Hampshire
England

I PERSONALLY use a few Amiga public domain monitor drivers from the BBS/PC, library, which I have adapted for these purposes. I have not used either of the monitors you mention, but I hear that the Amiga does not have a right edge.

The 1280 monitor - pointer has a device number of 4, and 4, as should be aware of this is allowed, but becomes 504, (maximum 1024) in 16 colour monitor mode.

The drivers for the 64 is available through the compugroup of the screen. Each will require a location in memory, and each character is 8 by 8 pixels. Since there are 40 lines of 25 characters, the resolution is 320 by 256 = 80000 bytes. An eight bit in the bank, this means that you will have up to 80000 bytes when using 16K mode.

Cable trouble

THE WIRES in the DIN plug ends of my Vic 20 fail with the power off knowing which colour cable led to which pin, I stripped and soldered them back on, but lost the record on the computer.

Can you tell me which wire should have gone where, and whether a mistake might have lost the sound?

Chris Murphy

Orford

CONVERTING into the DIN plug with the power off, the bottom pin is either (red), the next wires high (black), the centre pin ground (green), the next wires low (blue), and the rightmost pin is the (yellow). If necessary you can test with a multimeter, once lead colour map very.

Stock attack

COULD YOU tell me anything about the Black Light Rifle? It's very interesting in saying one, but would like to know more about it first.

Joe Thorpe

Worcester

THE BLACK LIGHT RIFLE is an estimate of the size of a light pen. It consists of a plastic pen with a 12 foot

cable. In the barrel is a photoconductive cell, which can detect light when in the screen when the trigger is pressed. These pens are supplied as custom with the SLR: High Score, Microsoft, The Computer Teacher, and Galley. Among software also manufacturers several games for the 64, which plug into the pen, part of the 64 Computer Stock Computer Services, Banks Road, Banks, Liverpool, phone 0151-610-9551.

Disk query

I OWN A 64, and was recently issued a Compaq 300k hard disk unit which has been used with a PC. It is possible to look this disk over on the 64? And what disk operating system should be required?

J.P. Creasy

Chelmsford

THE 64 Programming the PC's 300k, by Bruce Wiles, published by Level 1 Ltd, PO Box 408, Hempton, London.

Convert Basic

COULD YOU recommend any books which would advise me how to convert Basic programs for other computers to the Basic of the Commodore 64?

A. J. Adley

Southend

COULD THE Programmer's Reference Guide for the 64, and its chapters, be used with a list of the commands available on the 64?

Comparing a chapter list of commands for another machine should tell you what the equivalents command is.

You will therefore require a routine to isolate the keyword, of course this program will be longer.

Counting in code

I HAVE some queries regarding the use of assembly and machine code on the 64. It seems to me that the only way I can get

up a loop which counts to more than 255, and which refers to memory locations as well, (e.g. when moving the 256K bytes of the screen memory) for the 64 graphics, is to use indirect indirect addressing, for instance STA [xx],xx

I don't see how any address can be referred to otherwise if the maximum can be above 255. Am I correct? If so, how can I be sure that the same page address I use in line and not being used by the computer? R. Schreiter

Chelmsford

Essex

TOP MOVE large blocks of memory from memory to a single block register, more bytes than are enough to store a number greater than 255. Since you need sixteen bits, the problem is to the memory, to be moved must be stored in the memory. An example of an assembler source program to do this follows.

LDA #16000000
STA [Origin], stores address of data to be moved
LDD #16000000
STA [Origin],
STA Origin = 0,
LDA #16000000
STA Nextadr, stores destination address of data
LDD #16000000
STA Nextadr = 0,
LDD #16000000, how many blocks
LDD #16000000
Lopg 1,
LDA #16000000 and then STA [Nextadr],STA [origin],
Nextadr = 0
DDE, update counter
DNE Loop 1, when Y back to 0 it is after 256 bytes
transferred

Loop 2 DNE Origin = 0, another block of address
DNE Nextadr = 0, another block of destination
DDE, counter
DNE End, check for last block
DNE Loop 1, Y = 0
LBY of destination, for part block of end to be moved
DNE Loop 1, if more than one
end RTS

If you need help with a technical query or problem write to
Jack Cohen,
Commodore Hercules
13-15 White Hart Street
London WC1R 8ED

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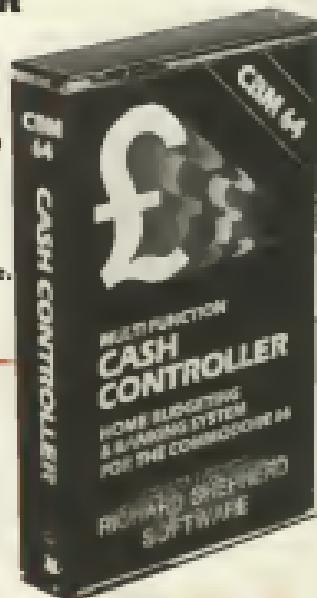
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COMPETITION CORNER

Win a British Micro Grafpad

Tony Roberts sets the problem



EVERYONE at the Bell Monk Micro Club had stopped playing with their electronic games. So gather around Augustus, who was about to mark all records playing the club's own version of the popular maze game, Breakout.

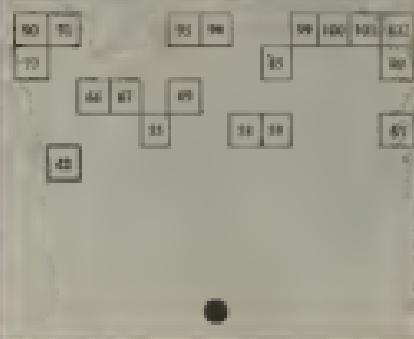
In this version, the ball has the screen display can be "shot" in any direction, simply by specifying the block they are all contained in which should be aimed. As it hits a block, it always bounces off at an angle of 45 degrees from the surface, the block disappears, and a score is made if the ball hits the sides or top of the screen. The same thing happens — but the ball will disappear if it reaches the bottom of the screen. Augustus has managed to destroy all the blocks except those shown here with his first shot — with his last shot, he can destroy the rest, but which block should he use?

Simply give the number of the central block, and complete the last-breaker sentence as an opt, compound and missing sentence in 15 words or less. This month's prize is the Grafpad from British Micro. The Grafpad enables you to produce graphic designs using the full capabilities of your 48, with the help of a stylus and a mouse unit. So the last-breaker sentence is "I want to own a British Micro Grafpad because..."

The winners of our April competition are Clive Section of Kettering and David Wallis, 310 School Lane from The Software.

Send your answers to Competition Corner, Commodore Magazine, 13-15 Little Newport Street, London WC2A 3QE — to arrive no later than the last working day in the month on the cover of this issue. The name of the winner, and the solution to the puzzle, will be published in the issue after next. Entries will not be acknowledged and no contact under false correspondence on the result.

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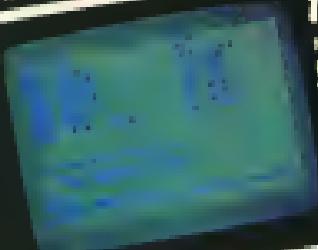
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